

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

5.1. Conclusion

Speaking is the basic skill and an importance part of language learning and teaching. The goal of teaching speaking should improve students' communicative skills efficiency, because only in that way students can express themselves and learn how to follow the social and cultural rules in their real life that appropriate in each communicative situation. Developing speaking material by using scientific approach that related to the five aspects of scientific Approach becomes one of ways to increase the students' speaking skill.

The result of this developing, was speaking material for seventh grade in the form of material book. The writer has passed some steps in developing; Need Analysis, Development, Expert Validation, Try Out, Revision, Final Product.

From the result of need analysis the writer can conclude that the target need was the students could not understand the meaning of communication and they could not speak fluently. In that school, they only get the material in one book and the content of speaking was too general and less activity, game and pictures without any activity that stimulated their thinking and their creativity that covered their knowledge. So through the development speaking material by using scientific approach, the students could get the understanding, more active and creative. In teaching method, the writer

used scientific approach in variety methods to teach speaking in order to the students felt enjoy the material.

For the next step was expert validation, the writer got some suggestions from the experts. The result of expert validation from the English teacher was the material has been right for seventh grade in this school and the material has been appropriate with the syllabus and curriculum. And the result of the second expert was he suggested the writer added the pictures in every activity and discussion and also the activities given should be more creative, real and sequences. The writer agreed to make the material was better and finally the writer could finish the material was better.

The next step, the writer has tried out the material to seventh grade student of SMP Muhammadiyah 7 Cerme, after that the writer give a questionnaire to the students to know the result and from the result of those questionnaires, the writer conclude that the development speaking material by using scientific approach made the students interest in teaching English speaking and also increased the students' knowledge to speak up more often and improve their confident in English learning.

In revision, the writer did the revision from the suggestion of the expert by added the activity and the writer also improve some pictures related to the topic and corrected some grammatical error of the material.

After having revision, the final product has been ready to be applied to the seventh grade of SMP Muhammadiyah 7 Cerme. The book which will be used should have criteria; the book has interesting pictures, use a simple language which proper

with the student's condition, the content must be actual and up to date and the activity must be guiding the students.

5.1. Recommendation

From the result above the writer gives a recommendation to the teacher and the next writer. This product can be used in seventh grades of junior high school and also can be used in eighth grades, or other level students who interested.

For the teacher this product could be their literature in teaching speaking with scientific Approach as their teaching method in the seventh grade of junior high school. And this product perhaps can make students motivated in learning speaking and grow their speaking skill.

For the next writer, this product is only in term of book material. So the writer suggest to the next writer to make a material in term of e-book or auto-run, so there are the material and also the game in that e-book. This material product is only focused on speaking skill, so for the next writer perhaps should make an integrated material which is consist of writing skill, reading skill, and listening skill.