

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

In this chapter, the writer would like to describe the research method which is used to conduct the study. It covers the research design, the subject of the study, instrument of research, data collection technique and data analysis technique.

3.1 Research Design

This research was conducted to seek the answer of the research problem. This research was descriptive qualitative. According to Strauss and Corbin (2003) qualitative study intended as a kind of research that the findings are not obtained through statistical procedures or other forms of matter. Furthermore, qualitative research was chosen because of the stability of researchers based on research experience and qualitative methods can provide more details about the complex phenomenon that is difficult to express by quantitative methods. The purpose is to know "Strategy of EFL Students in Learning Bilingual of Foreign Students at University of Muhammadiyah Gresik. Brock - Utne in Cohen (2005) stated that qualitative research, being holistic, strives to record the multiple interpretation of, intention in and meanings given to situations and events. The result of this study were to find out the implementation and EFL students responses about the strategy they use in learning bilingual at University of Muhammadiyah Gresik.

3.2 Subject of the Study

The subjects of the study were five EFL students, two are from Vietnam and three are from Thailand. They also majored in English education at the University of Muhammadiyah Gresik.

3.3 Instrument of Research

Interview is conversation between researcher and some subjects of the study to get information. The information was to ask the students' opinion. Best (1981:164) stated that the interview was an oral questioner which the subject or interview gave the needed information verbally in a face relationship, the purpose of interview was to collect the data from the participants.

The researcher chooses five of EFL students for interview. The researcher asked questions to the participant which had been provided by the researcher before. While the researcher did the interview, she also recorded all the result of the interview and it was scripted carefully and transferred in narrative form using Microsoft Word for subsequent analysis.

In this step, the researcher analyzed the data by making transcription and narration based on interview. Futher, the researcher narrated all information based on the result of interview from the subject of the study to recheck the data from EFL students in learning bilingual at University of Muhammadiyah Gresik.

3.4 Data Collection

Data is something that is obtained through a method of collecting data to be processed and analyzed by certain methods which in turn will produce a case that

describes something by its nature, this study used qualitative. Qualitative data in this study is the appearance of words in written form which is observed by the researcher. These results can be valid if source of the data is real. Source of data used in this study is primary sources. The data source is taken by interviewing to the subject. The interview is done in the form of some questions related to the goal of research in retrieving data.

3.5 Data Analysis

This study is a qualitative research with data analysis applied in this research. It was conducted during and after the collection of the data. Type of data analysis techniques used in this research is qualitative description, this technique exposes the data reflected through words or sentence.

According to Isik (2009) there were four steps to analyze the data from interviewing in the following section :

- The researcher interviewed responden dug one by one the questions which had been provided by researcher before and recorded all the result of interview in audio records were scripted carefully and transferred in narrative from using Microsoft Word for subsequent analysis.
- In this steps, the researcher analyzed the data by making transcription and narration based on interview. Further, the reseacher narrated all information based on the result of interview from the subject of the study to recheck the data from EFL students.
- The researcher drew the conclusion from the interview data that processed and the researcher made decision about meaning of data was made. This

conclusion gave clear explanation about strategy of EFL students in learning of foreign students at University of Muhammadiyah Gresik. The data was analyzed based on the real situation and researcher's interpretation.