

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

This final chapter mainly contains conclusions and suggestions of the research. Conclusions are made to confirm justifications specifically to answer research questions and show the theoretical implications. Suggestions are in order for contributions of the study and for future researcher.

#### 5.1 Conclusions

The conclusions made as the answers of the research questions are presented as follows.

1. In line with McWhorter theory, researcher found eight organizational patterns from thirteen organizational kinds applied in Jakarta Post's newspaper. Researcher found the existence of *definition, classification, chronological order, process, cause and effect, comparison and contrast, statement and clarification* and *generalization and example* in the text in opinion column of Jakarta Post. The results also showed that the use of deductive patterns dominated in text in opinion column of Jakarta Post. The paragraphs began with what information being presented, and determined what else would have to support that the information are true, then in the end of the paragraphs is conclusion. It is made to prove that the writer's opinion was correct.
2. A multi-pattern also found in text. Means that write applied more than one organizational pattern in the paragraphs or combined the organizational patterns in developing paragraph.

3. Researcher also found not all of the organizational patterns existed in text. For example *order of importance, spatial order, Listing and enumeration, Summary and Addition*. These results indirectly stated that the choice of organizational patterns is not the only one factor that contributes to the quality of text organization.

## 5.2 Suggestions

This research is expected to bring benefit for teacher, writer and other researcher.

### 1. Teacher

Teacher can help the student to develop their writing skill by giving more exercises in class. Especially in linguistic features how to write by using organizational patterns.

### 2. Writer

The explanation of the paragraph should relevant with title formulation, focus on one issue, and does not put unrelated points in developing paragraph. Writer also can put the signal word that link between paragraph that is also indicates the organizational patterns of paragraph. It is easier for the reader to understand what the meaning of the text proposed. Writing is not only about write something, it also shows the writer confidence in propose their ideas

### 3. Upcoming Researcher

For upcoming researcher, this research will help them to get a new insight about text discourse on the surface of the text. They can conduct further research based on this research.