

**PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TULISAN**

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

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Menyatakan dengan sebenarnya bahwa skripsi yang saya tulis ini benar-benar merupakan hasil karya saya sendiri, bukan merupakan pengambilalihan tulisan atau pikiran orang lain yang saya akui sebagai hasil tulisan atau pikiran saya sendiri

Apabila di kemudian hari terbukti atau dapat dibuktikan skripsi ini hasil jiplakan, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi atas perbuatan tersebut.

Gresik, 1 Maret 2010

Yang Membuat Pernyataan,

Yunia Silvi Pratanty

**APPENDIX 1: Try Out Test  
Of Structures Of Modification**

## TRY OUT TEST

### I. Pilihlah salah satu susunan frase bahasa Inggris yang benar!

1. Ima : What do we need to buy something?  
Iza : We need money.  
Ima : Yes, we need ..... something.  
  
a. money to buy    b. to buy money    c. moneys to buy    d. to buy moneys
2. Ratih : Azizah, do you agree that we need friends?  
Azizah : Sure, I do. We can't .....  
a. lives without friends    c. live without friends  
b. without friends live    d. without friends live
3. The students always..... English with their friends.  
a. try to speak    b. to speak try    c. tries to speak    d. to speak tries
4. Tumbuhan lumut yang tumbuh di tembok rumahku terlihat hijau seperti rumput.  
How to say "**hijau seperti rumput**" in English? (*seperti = as*)  
a. as green grass    b. green grass as    c. green as grass    d. as grasses green
5. Sinta : Was the speaking test too difficult for you?  
Santi : No, but rather.  
Sinta : So, the test was .....for you.  
a. rather difficult too    c. too difficult rather  
b. difficult too rather    d. rather too difficult
6. Anto : "Yesterday I watched Ungu's concert on TV"  
Dani : "How was the concert?"  
Anto : "The concert didn't ..... because Pasha performed so good"  
(*datar = flat*)  
  
a. fell flat    b. flat fall    c. fall flat    d. flat fell
7. The students of "*regu piket*" must arrive to school earlier than the others. They must arrive ..... 06.00 am.  
a. early before    b. before early    c. earlier before    d. before earlier
8. Ela : What do you think about our English test yesterday?  
Sasa : I think it was easy for me. And what about you?  
Ela : Hmm I think it was not .....to do.  
a. too easy    b. too easily    c. easy too    d. easily too



20. Yesterday we had a discussion about global warming.  
The..... was so interesting.  
a. yesterday discussion   c. discussions yesterday  
b. discussion yesterday   d. yesterday discussions
21. I have a cat. It is so cute. ....are blue.  
a. its eye   b. eye its   c. eyes its   d. its eyes
22. The member of this club is .....  
a. at least five students   c. at least five student  
b. five student at least   d. five students at least
23. Rika : “Hunger happened in Yahukimo, Papua in December 2005”  
Bagus : “Oh ya! “  
Rika : “There were many children who were hungry”  
Bagus : “ Hmm those ..... need foods and drinks.  
a. children hungry     b. hungry children     c. child hungry     d. hungry child
24. Mr. Smith ..... in Indonesia when he was child.  
a. lives a year   b. a year lives   c. lived a year   d. a year lives
25. My school is not too far from my house. It is.....  
a. 1 kilometer from my house   c. 1 kilometer from my houses  
b. from my house 1 kilometer   d. from my houses 1 kilometer
26. My uncle's name is Sudarto. So, I call him.....  
a. uncle Sudarto     b. Sudarto uncle     c. Sudarto's uncle     d. uncle's Sudarto
27. Today is sunny. The sky is blue. I like to fly my kite on the  
.....  
a. blue sky   b. sky blue   c. blue skies   d. skies blue
28. There are some students eating in the canteen. The ..... are my  
classmates.  
a. students there     b. there students     c. student there     d. there student
29. X: “Do you like to eat carrot?”  
Y: “Yes, I do. Carrot is good for our eyes. It is ..... our eyes  
health”  
a. good to keep     b. to keep good     c. good to keeps     d. to keeps good
30. X : “I want to buy this book because this book is good. But I don't bring  
enough   money. May I borrow .....?”  
Y : “Sure. Here is the money”  
X : “Oh thank you so much”



Y : "You're welcome"

a. some money      b. money some      c. some moneys      d. moneys some

**II. Susunlah kata-kata yang ada di dalam kotak menjadi sebuah frase bahasa Inggris yang memiliki susunan yang benar!**

Excuse me, miss.  
Can I help you?



Yes, I want to go to a restaurant.  
Could you tell me the best  
\_\_\_\_\_ (31) (**here,**  
**restaurant**)?



Oooh, what about  
the foods, drinks  
and the service?

Sure. The best one is  
\_\_\_\_\_ (32) (**Dewi**  
**Sri, restaurant**). It is  
\_\_\_\_\_ (33) (**suggestion,**  
**my**)



The foods are delicious, especially the \_\_\_\_\_ (34)  
(**rice, fried**) and \_\_\_\_\_ (35) (**lemonade, ice**). The  
waiters are \_\_\_\_\_ (36) (**politely, really**) serve us. And also,  
they can speak English. They \_\_\_\_\_ (37) (**speak, well**).  
The price is \_\_\_\_\_ (38) (**enough, cheap**). \_\_\_\_\_ (39)  
(**many, so**) people eat there.

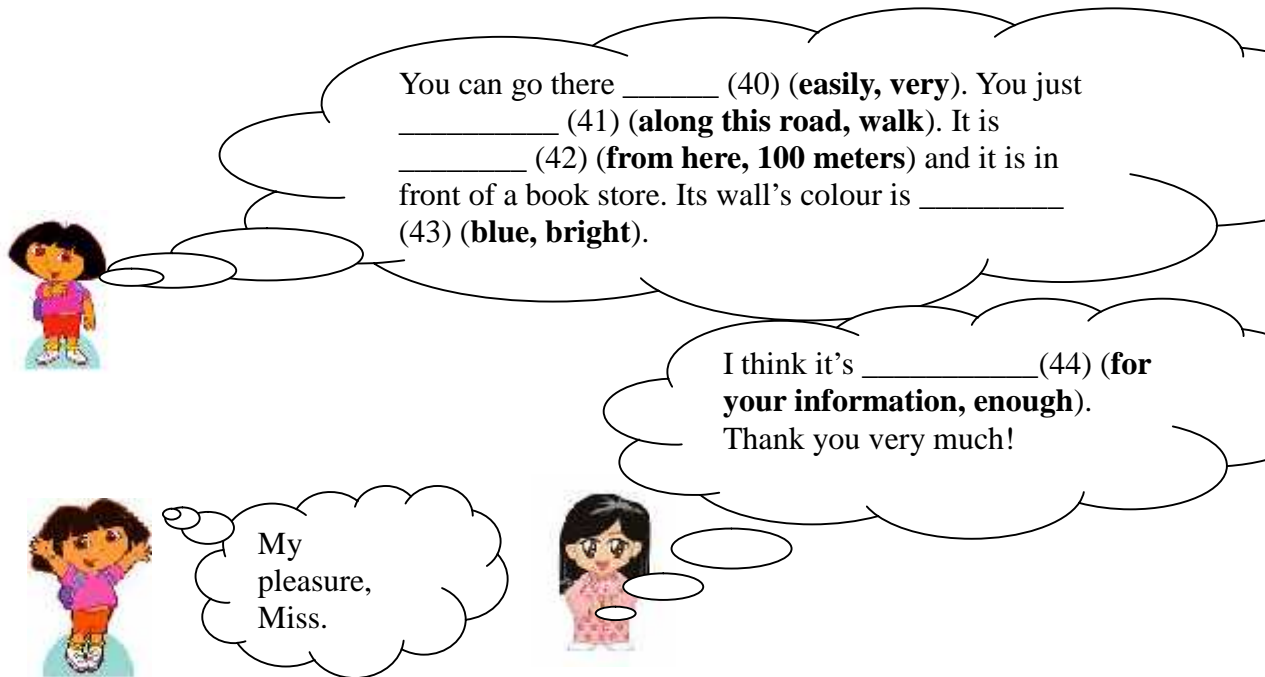


Hm, do you mind  
telling me where it  
is?



No, I don't





### III. Susunlah kata-kata yang ada di dalam kotak menjadi sebuah frase bahasa Inggris yang memiliki susunan yang benar!

Rino : Hey, you look so happy today. Why?

Evan : I won the football match yesterday. My dream \_\_\_\_\_ (45) (**true, came**)

Rino : Really! Congratulation!

Evan : Thank you.

Rino : What is \_\_\_\_\_ (46) (**your opinion, about football**), Van?

Evan : Well, I think it is an \_\_\_\_\_ (47) (**sport, interesting**). It is the \_\_\_\_\_ (48) (**popular, always**) sport among teenagers. I use my whole body when I am playing it. It is \_\_\_\_\_ (49) (**to keep, good**). And also, it is \_\_\_\_\_ (50) (**to keep, good**) my body strong because I must \_\_\_\_\_ (51) (**1 kilometer, run**) everyday.

Rino : I agree with you, Evan. And what will you do now?

Evan : I don't know. May be I'm going to \_\_\_\_\_ (52) (**fishing, go**).

Rino : Hey, it's a nice day. I want to do this \_\_\_\_\_ (53) (**in the sunny day, today**) in the lake.

Evan : Wow, that's a good idea. But, we will get some \_\_\_\_\_ (54) (**ways, up**)

Rino : That's okay. We will go there by bike. We go there \_\_\_\_\_ (55) (**before, soon**) 9 o'clock.

Evan : Okay, I will be ready.

**IV. Susunlah kata-kata yang ada di dalam kotak menjadi sebuah frase bahasa Inggris yang memiliki susunan yang benar!**

Hello, my name is Sandra. I am 13 years old. I want to tell you about my cat named Catty. She is a female cat. She has \_\_\_\_\_ (56) (**dark, brown**) ribbon around her neck. She is a \_\_\_\_\_ (57) (**pet, cute**). Her eyes are blue. The color of her fur is like \_\_\_\_\_ (58) (**snow, white**). She likes to climb \_\_\_\_\_ (59) (**tree, manggo**) in front of my house. She uses her \_\_\_\_\_ (60) (**to climb, nails**) it. I love it so much.

**GOOD LUCK!!!**



## **APPENDIX 2: Answer Key of Try Out Test**

### The Key Answers of Try Out Test in Using Structures of Modification

#### I.

No	Answer	No	Answer	No	Answer
1	A	11	D	21	B
2	C	12	A	22	B
3	A	13	C	23	C
4	C	14	B	24	D
5	C	15	C	25	B
6	C	16	A	26	D
7	C	17	A	27	B
8	A	18	A	28	B
9	D	19	A	29	A
10	A	20	A	30	A

#### II.

No	Answer	No	Answer
31	Restaurant here	46	Your opinion about football
32	Dewi Sri restaurant	47	Interesting sport
33	My suggestion	48	Always popular
34	Foods from Indonesia	49	Good for my health
35	Lemonade ice	50	Good to keep
36	Really politely	51	Run 1 kilometer
37	Speak well	52	Go to fish
38	Cheap enough	53	Today in the sunny day
39	So many	54	Ways up
40	Very easily	55	Soon before
41	Walk along this road	56	Dark brown
42	100 meters from here	57	Cute pet
43	Bright blue	58	White snow
44	Enough for your information	59	Mango tree
45	Came true	60	Nails to climb

**APPENDIX 3: Identification Errors of Try Out  
Test In Using Structures Of  
Modification**





## **APPENDIX 4: Item Difficulty and Discrimination of Try Out Test**

### Item Difficulties and Index of Discrimination

No	CU	CL	$\frac{CU + CL}{22}$	FV	Comment	$\frac{CU - CL}{11}$	D	Comment
1	10	6	16	0.73	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
2	9	5	14	0.64	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
3	10	5	15	0.68	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
4	5	0	5	0.23	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
5	5	0	5	0.23	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
6	10	6	16	0.73	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
7	8	4	12	0.55	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
8	9	5	14	0.64	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
9	11	8	19	0.86	Too easy	3	0.27	Fair
10	11	8	19	0.86	Too easy	3	0.27	Poor
11	11	6	17	0.77	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
12	10	5	15	0.68	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
13	11	4	15	0.68	Accepted	7	0.64	Good
14	9	5	14	0.64	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
15	8	3	11	0.5	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
16	11	7	18	0.82	Too easy	4	0.36	Fair
17	11	10	21	0.95	Too easy	1	0.09	Poor
18	11	6	17	0.77	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
19	8	4	12	0.55	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
20	11	7	18	0.82	Too easy	4	0.36	Fair
21	9	4	13	0.59	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
22	8	4	12	0.55	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
23	8	4	12	0.55	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
24	8	4	12	0.55	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
25	9	4	13	0.59	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
26	6	0	6	0.27	Accepted	6	0.55	Good
27	5	0	5	0.23	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
28	10	6	16	0.73	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
29	7	3	10	0.45	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
30	11	6	17	0.77	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
31	8	4	12	0.55	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
32	7	2	9	0.4	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
33	10	5	15	0.68	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
34	6	2	8	0.36	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
35	8	4	12	0.55	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
36	10	7	17	0.77	Accepted	3	0.27	Fair
37	8	4	12	0.55	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
38	7	4	11	0.5	Accepted	3	0.27	Fair
39	9	6	15	0.68	Accepted	3	0.27	Fair
40	10	10	20	0.9	Too easy	0	0	No discrimination
41	7	3	10	0.45	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair

42	8	4	12	0.55	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
43	5	1	6	0.27	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
44	9	5	14	0.64	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
45	10	7	17	0.77	Accepted	3	0.27	Fair
46	11	9	20	0.9	Too easy	2	0.18	Poor
47	3	0	3	0.14	Too difficult	3	0.27	Fair
48	7	3	10	0.45	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
49	9	5	14	0.64	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
50	11	7	18	0.82	Too easy	4	0.36	Poor
51	7	3	10	0.45	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
52	8	4	12	0.55	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
53	7	4	11	0.5	Accepted	3	0.27	Fair
54	9	5	14	0.64	Accepted	4	0.36	Fair
55	8	8	16	0.73	Accepted	0	0	No discrimination
56	7	2	9	0.4	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
57	6	3	9	0.4	Accepted	3	0.27	Fair
58	10	7	17	0.77	Accepted	3	0.27	Fair
59	6	1	7	0.32	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair
60	7	2	9	0.4	Accepted	5	0.45	Fair



## **APPENDIX 5: Reliability of Try Out Test**

**Mean**

No	X	F	FX
1	49	3	147
2	48	4	192
3	46	3	138
4	43	2	86
5	42	3	126
6	40	1	40
7	36	2	72
8	35	3	105
9	34	5	170
10	32	5	160
11	30	4	120
12	28	5	140
		<b>40</b>	<b>1496</b>

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{1496}{40}$$

$$= 37.4$$

$$= 37$$

$$= 37$$

**Standard Deviation**

No	X	X - M	S <sup>2</sup>
1	49	12	144
2	49	12	144
3	49	12	144
4	48	11	121
5	48	11	121
6	48	11	121
7	48	11	121
8	46	9	81
9	46	9	81
10	46	9	81
11	43	6	36
12	43	6	36
13	42	5	25
14	42	5	25
15	42	5	25
16	40	3	9
17	36	-1	1
18	36	-1	1
19	35	-2	4
20	35	-2	4

21	35	-2	4
22	34	-3	9
23	34	-3	9
24	34	-3	9
25	34	-3	9
26	32	-5	25
27	32	-5	25
28	32	-5	25
29	32	-5	25
30	32	-5	25
31	32	-5	25
32	30	-7	49
33	30	-7	49
34	30	-7	49
35	30	-7	49
36	28	-9	81
37	28	-9	81
38	28	-9	81
39	28	-9	81
40	28	-9	81
			<b>2099</b>

$$SD = \underline{2099}$$

$$40$$

$$= 52.5$$

$$= 52.5$$

$$= \mathbf{7.245}$$

$$R_{ii} = \frac{60}{60-1} \left[ 1 - \frac{(37(60-37))}{60(7,245^2)} \right]$$

$$= \frac{60}{59} \left[ 1 - \frac{(37(23))}{60(52,5)} \right]$$

$$= 1,02 \left[ 1 - \frac{851}{3180} \right]$$

$$= 1,02(1 - 0,26)$$

$$= 1,02(0,74)$$

$$= 0,755$$

$$= \mathbf{0,8}$$

## **APPENDIX 6: Test Of Structures Of Modification**

## TEST

### I. Pilihlah salah satu susunan frase bahasa Inggris yang benar!

1. Linda is smart. I like this girl because she is a .....  
 a. girl smart                      b. smart girl                      c. girls smart                      d. smart girls
  
2. Mia : What do you like to do in the holiday?  
 Sarah : Visit my grand mother.  
 Mia : Oh, you .....your grand mother in the holiday.  
 a. like to visit  
 b. to visit like  
 c. likes to visit  
 d. to visit likes
  
3. Nita : What is your sister's hobby?  
 Dinda : Reading a story.  
 Nita : Din, what kind of story does your sister like?  
 Dinda : It is about a princess.  
 Nita : Oh, your sister likes to read a .....  
 a. about a princess story                      c. story about a princess  
 b. about a princess stories                      d. stories about a princess
  
4. Ratih : Azizah, do you agree that we need friends?  
 Azizah : Sure, I do. We can't .....  
 a. lives without friends                      c. live without friends  
 b. without friends live                      d. without friends live
  
5. Wulan : You like sitting under this tree. Does the air under this tree feel fresh?  
 Sari : Yes, the air feels .....  
 a. here fresh  
 b. fresh here  
 c. fresher here  
 d. here fresher
  
6. Cinta Laura always..... on the stage.  
 a. beautifully sing                      c. beautifully sings  
 b. sing beautifully                      d. sings beautifully
  
7. Sarah : Next week will be my birthday.  
 Venny : Oh really! Will you hold a party?  
 Sarah : Of course. I will hold a .....  
 a. party birthday    b. birthday party    c. parties birthday    d. birthday parties

8. Ali : Do you tell your mother everything honestly?  
 Hasan : Yes, I usually do that.  
 Ali : So, you ..... tell your mother everything.  
 Hasan : Yup.  
 a. honest usually  
 b. usually honest  
 c. honestly usually  
 d. usually honestly
7. Sarah : “Hi, Cindy! How are you?”  
 Cindy : “Hi, Sarah. I am fine. And you?”  
 Sarah : “I am fine too. Cin, I would like to introduce my cousin to you.  
 This is Akash. Akash, this is Cindy”.  
 Akash : “Hi Cindy!”  
 Cindy : “Hi Akash. .... you.”  
 Akash : “Me too”.  
 a. nice to meet  
 b. to meet nice  
 c. nice to meets  
 d. to meets nice
8. Anto : “Yesterday I watched Ungu’s concert on TV”  
 Dani : “How was the concert?”  
 Anto : “The concert didn’t ..... because Pasha performed so good”  
 (*datar = flat*)  
 a. fell flat                      b. flat fall                      c. fall flat                      d. flat fell
9. Putri : Sandra, you look beautiful in that gown. You are like a princess.  
 Laila : Ya, that’s right. You look .....  
 Sandra : Thank you.  
 a. beautiful like a princesses  
 b. like a princesses beautiful  
 c. beautiful like a princess  
 d. like a princess beautiful
10. Rama : “I can’t hear you. Please, speak loudly!”  
 Lesmana : “What?”  
 Rama : “Please, speak .....”  
 a. loudly rather  
 b. loud rather  
 c. rather loudly  
 d. rather loud

11. Tuti : Hey look! That is Budi's sister.  
 Ratna : Wow, she is so pretty. She looks like an actress.  
 Tuti : Yes, very much. She is .....
- like an actress very
  - very like an actress
  - like actresses very
  - very like actresses
12. Ima : What do we need to buy something?  
 Iza : We need money.  
 Ima : Yes, we need ..... something.
- money to buy
  - to buy money
  - moneys to buy
  - to buy moneys
13. Bats always get out the cave in the dark night. They look for their foods  
 .....
- outside in the dark night
  - in the dark night outside
  - outside in the dark nights
  - in the dark nights outside
14. Tuti : I think your bag is nice.  
 Ratna : Thanks  
 Tuti : What does it cost?  
 Ratna : It .....
- Rp 45.000 costs
  - Costs Rp 45.000
  - Rp 45.000 cost
  - Cost Rp 45.000
15. Yesterday we had a discussion about global warming.  
 The..... was so interesting.
- yesterday discussion
  - discussion yesterday
  - discussions yesterday
  - yesterday discussions
16. The birds are flying ..... my roof. (*tepat = exactly*)
- over exact
  - over exactly
  - exactly over
  - exact over
17. I have a cat. It is so cute. ....are blue.
- its eye
  - eye its
  - eyes its
  - its eyes
18. Today is sunny. The sky is blue. I like to fly my kite on the  
 .....

- a. blue sky                      b. sky blue                      c. blue skies                      d. skies blue

21. Ida : “Rin, what is your favorite colour?”  
 Rina : “My favorite colour is blue”  
 Ida : “Is it bright?”  
 Rina : “Yes, it is. My favorite colour is.....”
- a. blues bright  
 b. bright blue  
 c. blue bright  
 d. bright blues
19. The sea is .....
- a. two mile away    b. away two mile    c. two miles away    d. away two miles
20. My school is not too far from my house. It is.....
- a. 1 kilometer from my house                      c. 1 kilometer from my houses  
 b. from my house 1 kilometer                      d. from my houses 1 kilometer
21. Tulip is..... than rose.
- a. rather expensive more  
 b. more rather expensive  
 c. rather more expensive  
 d. expensive more rather
22. Aji : “Yesterday I met a girl. Her name is Laura”.  
 Adi : “Oh really!!! Was she beautiful?”
- Aji : “Yes, she was .....
- a. very beautiful  
 b. beautifully very  
 c. beautiful very  
 d. very beautiful



II. Rangkaikanlah kata-kata yang ada di dalam kurung menjadi sebuah frase bahasa Inggris yang memiliki susunan yang benar!

Excuse me, miss.  
Can I help you?



Yes, I want to go to a restaurant.  
Could you tell me the best  
\_\_\_\_\_ (26) (**here,**  
**restaurant**)?



Sure. The best one is  
\_\_\_\_\_ (27) (**Dewi**  
**Sri, restaurant**). It is  
\_\_\_\_\_ (28) (**suggestion,**  
**my**)



Oooh, what about  
the foods, drinks  
and the service?



The foods are delicious, especially the \_\_\_\_\_ (29)  
(**foods, from Indonesia**) and \_\_\_\_\_ (30) (**lemonade,**  
**ice**). The waiters are \_\_\_\_\_ (31) (**politely, really**) serve us.  
And also, they can speak English. They \_\_\_\_\_ (32)  
(**speak, well**). The price is \_\_\_\_\_ (33) (**enough,**  
**cheap**). \_\_\_\_\_ (34) (**many, so**) people eat there.



Hm, do you mind  
telling me where it  
is?



No, I don't





You can go there \_\_\_\_\_ (35) (**easily, very**). You just  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (36) (**along this road, walk**). It is  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (37) (**from here, 100 meters**) and it is in  
 front of a book store. Its wall's colour is \_\_\_\_\_  
 (38) (**green, light**).



My  
 pleasure,  
 Miss.



I think it's \_\_\_\_\_ (39) (**for  
 your information, enough**).  
 Thank you very much!

## II. Rangkaikanlah kata-kata yang ada di dalam kurung menjadi sebuah frase bahasa Inggris yang memiliki susunan yang benar!

Rino : Hey, you look so happy today. Why?

Evan : I won the football match yesterday. My dream \_\_\_\_\_ (40) (**true, came**)

Rino : Really! It is \_\_\_\_\_ (41) (**to know, nice**) that. Congratulation!

Evan : Thank you.

Rino : What is your opinion about football, Van?

Evan : Well, I think it is a \_\_\_\_\_ (42) (**sport, popular**). It is the  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (43) (**popular, always**) sport among teenagers. I use my  
 whole body when I am playing it. It is \_\_\_\_\_ (44) (**for my  
 health, good**). And also, it is \_\_\_\_\_ (45) (**the way, to keep**)  
 my body strong because I must \_\_\_\_\_ (46) (**1 kilometer, run**)  
 everyday.

Rino : I agree with you, Evan. And what will you do now?

Evan : I don't know. May be I'm going to \_\_\_\_\_ (47) (**to fish, go**).

Rino : Hey, it's a nice day. I want to do this \_\_\_\_\_ (48) (**in the sunny  
 day, today**) in the lake.

Evan : Wow, that's a good idea. But, we will get some \_\_\_\_\_ (49) (**ways, up**)

Rino : That's okay. We will go there by bike. We go there \_\_\_\_\_ (50) (**before, soon**) 9 o'clock.

Evan : Okay, I will be ready.

**GOOD LUCK!!!**

## **APPENDIX 7: Key Answer of Test**

### The Key Answers of Test in Using Structures of Modification

#### I.

No	Answer	No	Answer	No	Answer
1	B	11	C	21	B
2	A	12	C	22	C
3	C	13	B	23	A
4	C	14	A	24	C
5	B	15	A	25	A
6	D	16	B		
7	B	17	B		
8	D	18	C		
9	A	19	D		
10	C	20	B		

#### II.

No	Answer	No	Answer
26	Restaurant here	41	Nice to know
27	Dewi Sri restaurant	42	Popular sport
28	My suggestion	43	Always popular
29	Foods from Indonesia	44	Good for my health
30	Lemonade ice	45	The way to keep
31	Really politely	46	Run 1 kilometer
32	Speak well	47	Go to fish
33	Cheap enough	48	Today in the sunny day
34	So many	49	Ways up
35	Very easily	50	Soon before
36	Walk along this road		
37	100 meters from here		
38	Bright blue		
39	Enough for your information		
40	Came true		

## **Appendix 8: Identification Errors of Test In Using Structures Of Modification**

