# ERROR ANALYSIS IN USING PREPOSITION IN WRITING 2 MADE BY ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS AT MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF GRESIK



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2007

# ERROR ANALYSIS IN USING PREPOSITION IN WRITING 2 MADE BY ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS AT MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF GRESIK

#### **THESIS**

### Presented to

Muhammadiyah University of Gresik In Partial Fulfillment of Requirement For the Degree of Sarjana in Language Education

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August 2007

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### MOTTO AND DEDICATION

#### **MOTTO**

- ≈ Human without ambition is like bird without wings.
- $\approx$  Life is struggling to survive in the world.
- ≈ No gain without pain

### **DEDICATION**

This thesis is dedicated with greatest thanks and love to:

- ≈ My beloved father and mother, who always take care, love and support me in my life.
- ≈ My beloved sisters who give me spirit (Anis, Aida, Diana and Kiky), my beloved nieces who shine my life and my big family.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENT**

The writer would like to express her greatest gratitude to Allah S.W.T for blessing and mercies so that she could accomplish her thesis.

She also would like to acknowledge her deepest gratitude and indebted feeling to:

- Slamet Asari, S.Pd, M.Pd and Dian Arimurti, S.Pd, M.Pd for their guidance and advice. They gave great contribution and advice in doing her thesis.
- The greatest thanks and honor to her beloved father and mother, and sisters for their support and praying to encourage the writer to finish the thesis.
- 3. She is also grateful to writing lecturers, Slamet Asari, S.Pd, M.Pd and Sri Puji Rahayu, S.Pd, M.Pd who gave the raw data.
- 4. She also gives the greatest thanks to her beloved friends, Odie and Ajeng who always help and support her.
- 5. Thanks to students in writing 2 class for the data.

The writer

#### **ABSTRACT**

Maulidah, Amelia.2007. Error Analysis in Using Preposition in writing 2 made by English Department Students at Muhammadiyah University of Gresik. Advisors: Slamet Asari, S.Pd., M.Pd and Dian Arimurti, S.Pd., M.Pd

Preposition is one of part of speeches that has function to make up a sentence to have the correct utterance. Therefore, the role of preposition can not be avoided in sentence construction. Moreover, the use of inappropriate preposition in sentence comes up to miss understanding of meaning.

The purpose of this study is to analyze the students' error in using preposition, in which the students still had difficulty to differentiate the use of prepositions in constructing a sentence.

This study is concerned to analyze the students' error in using preposition, those are: preposition of place, preposition of time, preposition of direction, preposition of manner, preposition of agent/instrument, preposition of accompaniment, preposition of purpose, preposition of association, preposition of measure, preposition of similarity, and preposition of in the capacity.

The subjects of this study are the students who joined in writing 2 class of English Department Students at Muhammadiyah University of Gresik. The design of this study is descriptive qualitative, in which the data is using quantitative and qualitative data, and the goal is to generate a theory. The instrument is documentation; the document were taken from the students' paragraph in middle and final examination

The result of this study showed that many errors of preposition occurred in the students' paragraph, those were; preposition of place was 28.4%, preposition of time was 6%, preposition of direction was 15.5%, preposition of manner was 6%, preposition of agent/instrument was 3.4%, preposition of accompaniment was 7.8%, preposition of purpose was 17.2%, preposition of association was 10.3% and preposition of in the capacity of was 5.1%.

It was shown that the most error occurred in students' paragraphs' writing was preposition of place. It occurred because students still has difficulties in differentiating the use of preposition of place 'in', 'on' and 'at'.

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