

Appendix 1.
OPEN ROLE PLAY CONVERSATION

Conversation 1.

Situation: After a class, on Monday in June 18, 2007. **A** and **B** were sitting in the front of English department's office. **A** gave **B** a small board with colorful paper.

A: First speaker or the informant

B: Second speaker or the partner

- 1 A: Take this!
- 2 B: For me? Really? Thanks
- 3 A: Did you see Ari wibowo last night?
- 4 B: Yes
- 5 A: He is cool!!
- 6 B: Nothing special
- 7 A: You don't believe if I told you that I meet Ari wibowo? It's true... in Malang. You don't believe me?
- 8 B: I believe
- 9 A: This is real!!
- 10 B: I do believe you
- 11 A: Really...I meet him...so handsome!
- 12 B: I have meet with Dicky candra
- 13 A: Dicky candra??
- 14 B: Dicky candra, Roni sianturi, I forget where because it has been long ago...
- 15 A: Yek.I'm not proud to meet them. I ever meet with...
- 16 B: Oh, with Atalarik, I know him at Tunjungan plaza
- 17 A: Eh, he is a gay!
- 18 B: Hah!! Gay?
- 19 A: Yes
- 20 B: Yes. Gay with Ari wibowo.

- 21 A: What do you mean? He is real man.
- 22 B: I tell you that handsome men don't like girls.
- 23 A: No way, Ari wibowo is normal. You like him too before.
- 24 B: Yeah, not really. But if he is gay and also Atalarik, that's okay
- 25 A: No...you just make it up
- 26 B: But handsome men usually don't like girls!
- 27 A: Are you sure? So?
- 28 B: Yes, because he is bored a lot of girls chasing him. It's like obstricians, don't like getting married too. This is true! I'm not lying! Because checking a pregnancy or whatever, most of are men because the work is hard, every time there will always people born. Mostly they don't get married. This is the same with handsome men!!!
- 29 A: Ah!!
- 30 B: If they don't get married until now meaning that they don't like girls!
- 31 A: Nonsense!!!
- 32 B: Like Atalarik, don't you believe what I say?
- 33 A: No, you break my dream
- 34 B: Why is if he not a gay? What will you do?
- 35 A: What will I do? Nothing.
- 36 B: That's nothing related with you.
- 37 A: But why you said those bad things?
- 38 B: Unless he is your fiancé.
- 39 A: ((Laughing)) I will be beaten by all Indonesian, shameless!!
- 40 B: I tell you that handsome men don't like girls.
- 41 A: Means that Jerry yan too, right?
- 42 B: It's okay, I don't care, and I couldn't get him anyway. It's true, if you like someone you must know your limit.
- 43 A: It's okay, beyond the limit.
- 44 B: ((Silent)) 1st CF
((Packing her belongings)) 1st CF
- 45 A: You go home with that girl?

46 B: Yes.

47 A: Can I follow with you to your house?

48 B: Come on

49 A: But what will you give to me?

50 B: What do you want?

51 A: Food

52 B: Food??

53 A: Come on, your mother's cooking is tasty

54 B: My mother isn't at home, She go to Surabaya.

55 A: So, Who's cooking?

56 B: my maid.

57 A: Is her cooking is tasty?

58 B: Not bad, because she had been trained by my mother.

59 A: Can you cook?

60 B: I don't like cooking but my sister like it.

((X, B's friend comes))

B: ((to X)) Finished?

X: Yes

((Stand up)) Bye 1st and 5th CF

61 A: I haven't finished talking, you just leave and go

62 B: Thanks for this! ((Showing the board)) **3rd CF**

63 A: Stay here! I don't want to go home yet

64 B: So what should I do? I've been pick up **2nd CF**

65 A: You said at two o'clock, what time is it? Still five minutes more

66 B: They will leave me **2nd CF**

67 A: I don't care

68 B: ((Walking away)) **5th CF**

69 A: You said you would invite me to your house?

70 B: Come on, hurry up! But I will leave you at...

71 A: What you mean??

72 B: Bye...bye... **5th CF**

73 A: Bye...

74 B: Bye...See you 5th CF

Conversation 2.

Situation: On Wednesday in June 20, 2007. **C** was sitting on the step stairs at the second floor of English department. She called **D** and asked her to sit next to her.

C: First speaker or the informant

D: Second speaker or the partner

1 C: Come here...

2 D: What's up!

3 C: Nothing, just stay here... chatting

4 D: What is this?

5 C: Prose paper

6 D: Oh...

7 C: This is wrong calculation

8 D: What...

9 C: These all should get 24

10 D: Then...

11 C: The lecturer should have written incorrectly

12 D: What do you mean?

13 C: This number can be four or nine, right?

14 D: Right

15 C: Maybe she forgets that this is four, she counted it as nine, then the result is different.

16 D: So, just let it be...

17 C: I don't want to accept it

18 D: Hah... How much is it 29 added by 15?

19 C: This

20 D: It's right 44

- 21 C: It's should be 24
- 22 D: Oh, 24. It should be 39
- 23 C: Right
- 24 D: They are same, right? 39 added by 54
- 25 C: 83
- 26 D: 39 added 54?
- 27 C: 83
- 28 D: Divide two?
- 29 C: 46 and a half
- 30 D: Oh...just let it be, no problem. So what? Revise?
- 31 C: I don't know
- 32 D: You want to tell the lecturer? She will be angry?
- 33 C: I had talked to her, but she said nothing
- 34 D: Just imagine now, if yours were counted incorrectly, are you daring enough to meet the lecturer and tell her that she has counted your mark incorrectly
- 35 C: But I fell that I had worked the hardest
- 36 D: But the mark likes that...
- 37 C: Yes, but it will influence in UAS. How if I don't get high mark in the UAS and I only get B?
- 38 D: At least you pass
- 39 C: I don't want it...
- 40 D: What do you ask for? A?
- 41 C: Yes
- 42 D: Be her daughter!
- 43 C: I can't...
- 44 D: Tell the lecturer... tell her," Miss, I want..."
- 45 C: "I don't want to! Why I should have a daughter like you"
- 46 D: No, you should not say something like that... it is wrong! Here..." Miss, I have a problem"... Oh yes, what?"...Like that for example. "Miss, do you want to take me as your daughter?"
- 47 C: Oh my God...

- 48 D: ((Still laughing)) it is impossible to say that... do you really to say that?
- 49 C: Heh...what are you talking about?
- 50 D: But (name the student), she is so likes her so much
- 51 C: (name the student) likes with lecturer who don't liked by students... that
was the characteristic of her
- 52 D: Why should Miss. (name)?
- 53 C: Yes
- 54 D: Ehm... **1st CF**
- 55 C: Why so quite?
- 56 D: Ok! ... Well! I'm going to the library! **1st CF and 2nd CF**
- 57 C: Wait ...
- 58 D: What else? Nothing? Ok **1st CF**
- 59 C: I haven't finished...
- 60 D: I go now **2nd CF**
- 61 C: What? Ok
- 62 D: Is it ok, right? **1st CF**
- 63 C: What kind of friend are you. I hope you will...
- 64 D: What do you mean? Why you don't allow me to go? Please... **1st CF**
- 65 C: Heh, today I haven't seen Ms. (name)'s baby
- 66 D: She is not here
- 67 C: Not here, have you seen?
- 68 D: I have
- 69 C: There is no baby or she doesn't bring the baby?
- 70 D: The baby and also the mother are not here...
- 71 C: Oh ...
- 72 D: I was going there to take conversation book
- 73 C: What time you go there?
- 74 D: At noon, but on last Tuesday... I was leaving the class at night after
speaking class. The mother still in there
- 75 C: With her baby?
- 76 D: No, maybe with her baby sitter

77 C: I guess

78 D: Why the baby always carried?

79 C: Perhaps she thinks that the baby still needs her, that's why she takes her. If the baby sees her mother she can directly ...(facial expression)... so cute!

80 D: Her cheeks are chubby

81 C: Yes, chubby! If she not Ms (name)'s daughter, I will ...(gesture)...
ehm...ehm

82 D: what do you mean?

83 C: Really ... I will pinch her chubby cheeks...

84 D: ((Looking at her watch)) What time is it? Two o'clock, don't you want to go with me to library? **1st, 3rd CF and 2nd CF**

85 C: I want going to P2SISKOM

86 D: For what?

87 C: Typing

88 D: Ok... I'm go to library ok? **1st and 2nd CF**

89 C: No

90 D: Ok! ... Bye ... **1st and 5th**

91 C: Bye ...

Conversation 3.

Situation: On Monday in June 25, 2007. **E** meet **F** in the front of language lab of English department. **E** asked **F** to sit down because she wanted to talk about something.

E: First speaker or the informant

F: Second speaker or the partner

1 E: Sit down please, I want to talk to you

2 F: What's the matter?

3 E: I want to go home, I want to take my photocopy paper, what time you will go home?

4 F: Half past ten

- 5 E: Hah, are you ok to be alone at the boarding house?
- 6 F: No problem, I was alone yesterday
- 7 E: Hah, really? Sorry, I don't know. What should I do? I must take the copy.
- 8 F: Ok, just stop talking **1st CF**
- 9 E: I would be scolded again ... I have promised...
- 10 F: You want to work on your presentation, right?
- 11 E: Yes, that the plan. I planned to but I didn't do it
- 12 F: Ok, just say you worked on your presentation
- 13 E: Lying again?
- 14 F: After that you say to yourself " but I didn't"
- 15 E: What a crab!
- 16 F: Finish, you just babbling! **1st CF**
- 17 E: And then, are you crazy? You can't say ...
- 18 F: Ok. Bye ... ((Standing up and walking away)) **1st and 5th CF**
- 19 E: Heh!!
- 20 F: What?
- 21 E: I haven't finished talking, you leave me ...
- 22 F: You have ... what else? Oh yes, may I see your hp, what is the color? **1st CF**
- 23 E: No color, transparent, I haven't finished yet!
- 24 F: See you ...((Walking away)) **5th CF**

Conversation 4.

Situation: On Wednesday in June 27, 2007. **G** was sitting on the stairs at second floor of English department. **H** came and sits near **G**.

G: First speaker or the informant

H: Second speaker or the partner

- 1 G: You change your topic into syntax? Or still Language acquisition?
- 2 H: Who? Me? No, I'm still LA Mr. (name) said that ... I had asked Mr. (name) also ... he asked me to read psycholinguistic. While Miss. (name) said it is related to psychology of learning. Then I asked like this ... what

should I do? I want to use LA. She said it's up to me ... if I want to use LA that's ok ... I confirmed her again whether it's ok, so that's it ... it's confusing

- 3 G: Have you asked your lecturer, agree or not?
- 4 H: I was upset with him. You know when is it? Saturday. I had worked hard and finished, not really finished. I ask for additional time, "Sir, can I submit it on Monday, I want a additional time". Not allowed. And, other students, they came and submitted today, don't you feel emotional too? He is not consistent.
- 5 G: You shouldn't ask him, just submitted on Monday.
- 6 H: No, my score will be reduce
- 7 G: Why is it reducing?
- 8 H: He is a little bit ... ((Silent)) **1st CF**
 ((Stand up)) See you... I will get in to the class ... Bye ...**1st , 2nd and 5th CF**
- 9 G: Heh, what do you mean? What time is it?
- 10 H: I often come late, get out soon. I even have already get out before the lecturer **2nd CF**
- 11 G: Then, what will happen to your topic?
- 12 H: I don't care. I'm tired with it
- 13 G: Wait ... wait, I want to see your head cover! Oh, cute ...Eh, I want it too
- 14 H: ((Sit again)) How about this, if my head cover is done, you go to my boarding house, my friend who does this
- 15 G: This girl, it's always her friend who does this!
- 16 H: I can't do it, keep loosing, I never can
- 17 G: Your friend can do anything. Why don't she open a barbershop?
- 18 H: No, if she opens a barber, then I will pay
- 19 G: Which your friend we are talking about? Have you back to your previous boarding house?
- 20 H: Yes, this week I'll be back. If you need something just come to my boarding house, maybe need printer or else!

21 G: Need printer? Of course I need it ... he...he... may I bring your printer to my boarding house?

22 H: No!! ... See you!!! ((Stand up)) **1st CF**

23 G: The lecturer is usually late

24 H: Yes, you right

25 G: Get in later. Where did you buy accessory of your head cover?

26 H: Forget, long time ago

27 G: I think it was your friend's mine

28 H: It's mine, See you ... going upstairs! ((Walking away)) **1st, 2nd and 5th CF**

29 G: Ok

30 H: Bye ... bye ... **5th CF**

Conversation 5.

Situation: On Wednesday in July 4, 2007. In the canteen's campus. **I** came to **J**'s desk.

I: First speaker or the informant

J: Second speaker or the partner

1 I: Eh, J may I sit here?

2 J: Come in, have you eaten?

3 I: No, I don't eat

4 J: What?

5 I: ((Smiling)) Eh, J what do you think about the thing that I have said to X yesterday?

6 J: Oh ...

7 I: Do you think it's mean I admitted that I like him?

8 J: I think so ((Start reading a paper while still eating))

9 I: So?

10 J: it could be. Eh, my assignments are so difficult.

- 11 I: That I said yesterday. If I said, “X, I like the way you before more than you are now”. It didn’t mean that I like X in another meaning of that kind of ‘like’?
- 12 J: Well, but what has been going between you and him has implicitly declared that there is obviously something going on between you and him, but I don’t know ...
- 13 I: Really? And what now?
- 14 J: Eh, I don’t know ...it could be like what you think ...
- 15 I: But, J, when I showed you the sms for the first time, you directly think that I admitted my feeling for him, right? It means that the meaning of the message is exactly like the way you think
- 16 J: But my think usually peculiar, not standard likes other people. So don’t worry, people will not think that way
- 17 I: Really? ((Silent)) can you introduce me to someone?
- 18 J: ((Keep reading the paper)) **1st CF**
- 19 I: Introduce me to anyone, up to you ...
- 20 J: Ehm, I will introduce you with the gardener, ok? Do you want it or not?
- 21 I: ((Laughing for a while)) come on be serious
- 22 J: About what? That problem? What should I say, I never experience anything like this
- 23 I: But ...
- 24 J: I don’t understand
- 25 I: But at least you have heard something like this
- 26 J: I have tell you that my opinion is not standard
- 27 I: I was tired. Do I have to keep waiting? What do you think? Am I wrong?
This is confusing ...
- 28 J: ((Looking at the clock)) what time is it now? What it’s eleven now! I haven’t taken a drink yet. It’s hot today. Don’t you think so? It’s really hot! Ok, I want to take a drink now. **1st CF, 4th and 2nd CF**
- 29 I: But if ...
- 30 J: I can’t think if I feel hot **2nd CF**

31 I: How if he hate me because of this? I don't mean to hate him, just ...

32 J: It is useless to say it, I can't think right now, I want to take a drink! If you still want to talk, tomorrow ok, I'm going to do my assignment after this, I have a lot of assignment **2nd and 4th CF**

33 I: Ok, tomorrow, thanks

34 J: I'm sorry ... **3rd CF**

35 I: It's okay

Conversation 6.

Situation: on Monday in July 9, 2007. **K** was sitting on the desk in the front of English department's office. **L** came and sits near **K**.

K: First speaker or the informant

L: Second speaker or the partner

1 K: Hey, here ... when you back?

2 L: Yesterday, why?

3 K: Have you has any classes?

4 L: No, only presentation. You?

5 K: I have presentation and also course.

6 L: English training center?

7 K: Yup

8 L: What are you doing here?

9 K: Have an appointment with Mr. (name)

10 L: Your advisor?

11 K: Yup

12 L: How many meeting have you had?

13 K: First meeting. You?

14 L: Haven't finished

15 K: But nearly finish right?

16 L: Not really

17 K: Surely finish right?

- 18 L: Yes, I hope so. What time your appointment with Mr. (name)?
- 19 K: Ten o'clock
- 20 L: What time is it now?
- 21 K: Five to ten. But there is no sign he will be here
- 22 L: He will be here, just wait
- 23 K: Does he forget?
- 24 L: X also Mr. (name) as her advisor, right?
- 25 K: Yes but X and her friend said that they want to meet in international language course if he can't come here. You know where is International language course?
- 26 L: International language course? Where is it?
- 27 K: That's it, I don't know where.
- 28 L: Are you sure it is International language course? Not International language center?
- 29 K: Really? Is it? I don't know, I will ask X
- 30 L: Eh, I'm leaving now 2nd CF
- 31 K: You leave?
- 32 L: Yup, I'm leaving 2nd CF
- 33 K: And me?
- 34 L: You have to wait for Mr. (name) right?
- 35 K: Yes, but ...
- 36 L: Just wait! ((Walking away)) 5th CF
- 37 K: Hey, where are you going?
- 38 L: P2SISKOM, I want to Internet 2nd CF
- 39 K: You will leave me?
- 40 L: He. He...It's already noon, it will be full 2nd CF
Bye ... bye ... 5th CF
- 41 K: Bye

Conversation 7.

Situation: on Friday in June 22, 2007. **M** was sitting on the stairs in first floor of English department. She saw **N** passing her. Then she ask **N** to sit.

M: First speaker or the informant

N: Second speaker or the partner

- 1 M: Hey come here! It's been so long time we not chatting.
- 2 N: Yup, but I was late last week, I feel ashamed now **2nd CF**
- 3 M: Have a class?
- 4 N: Yes
- 5 M: Halah ..., just broke your shame nerve. Eh, let see 'Suster ngesot'?
- 6 N: ((Take a sit)) oh, that's starred by Nia Ramadhani?
- 7 M: Yes, have you seen?
- 8 N: Not yet, but I heard that she was possessed by the devil spirit in that movie?
- 9 M: That's why she died?
- 10 N: Not like that, she died after that
- 11 M: Yes, because she was still possessed by the devil spirit all the time
- 12 N: ((Laughing)) not like that, come on guys! **2nd CF**
- 13 M: See the movie?
- 14 N: Yes, See you! ((Walking away)) **1st and 5th CF**
- 15 M: Hey!
- 16 N: Tomorrow ok! After prose, I will have spare time, or after structure. **4th CF**
- 17 M: Before structure, ok?
- 18 N: Ok, bye! **5th CF**

Conversation 8.

Situation: on Friday in June 29, 2007. After a class **O** and **P** were sitting in the front of language lab.

O: first speaker or the informant

P: Second speaker or the partner

- 1 O: How is your language testing?
- 2 P: What language testing?
- 3 O: Validity. Have you find the resource?
- 4 P: Oh, not yet. Only before UTS.
- 5 O: You must share with me if you find two resources.
- 6 P: What should we find?
- 7 O: Articles.
- 8 P: What articles?
- 9 O: those about validity test that has relationship with language testing.
- 10 P: Where are the articles taken?
- 11 O: Up to you, Internet or ect.
- 12 P: Mine is wrong! I get too many definitions.
- 13 O: That's no problem. Explain the definitions first before giving the articles.
- 14 P: It's ok like that.
- 15 O: It's ok, even better if you have definitions from different sources.
- 16 P: Have you find for your own?
- 17 O: Only one, I don't have time.
- 18 P: ((Looking at her watch and get shocked)) What, I have to go home ...see you! ((Walking away)) 2nd, 1st and 5th CF
- 19 O: Hey!
- 20 P: I'm sorry ... Bye 3rd and 5th CF

Conversation 9.

Situation: On Saturday in July 7, 2007. **Q** was sitting on the stairs on the second floor of English department. **R** was going downstairs from second floor and passing by **Q**.

Q: First speaker or the informant

R: Second speaker or the partner

- 1 Q: Heh, did you just have your class?
- 2 R: Yes

- 3 Q: What?
- 4 R: Ilmu alamiah dasar
- 5 Q: Hah? Ilmu alamiah dasar?
- 6 R: Ilmu alamiah dasar
- 7 Q: How come?
- 8 R: Yes
- 9 Q: Why you take Ilmu alamiah dasar?
- 10 R: I haven't taken it
- 11 Q: You alone?
- 12 R: No, there are ... uhm, who else? There are only few students anyway
- 13 Q: Few only?
- 14 R: Yes, I don't know, maybe only ten people
- 15 Q: Oh, only ten ...
- 16 R: Yes, ok ...see you! **1st CF**
- 17 Q: Where are you going?
- 18 R: I will go home **2nd CF**
- 19 Q: Please, stay here ...
- 20 R: No, I have to go, ok ... bye! **5th CF**
- 21 Q: Is it because It's Saturday?
- 22 R: Yes, want to have a weekend **2nd CF**
- 23 Q: It's still noon!
- 24 R: That's ok, ... See you! **1st CF**
- 25 Q: Ok, be careful ...
- 26 R: ((Walking away)) **5th CF**

Conversation 10.

Situation: on Friday in July 13, 2007. **S** was sitting in the language lab. **T** came and sits near **S**.

S: First speaker or the informant

T: Second speaker or the partner

- 1 S: Hey! Where do you come from?
- 2 T: Office. I have appointment with Mr. (name)
- 3 S: Have a class?
- 4 T: No, I just ask about Curriculum and material development.
- 5 S: have you finished your assignment?
- 6 T: Not yet, because of that I want to discuss it with Mr. (name). How about you?
- 7 S: I have finished little ... it's so difficult ...
- 8 T: I think so ... how many resources do you have?
- 9 S: Only two, but after this I want to go to Internet.
- 10 T: May I follow you to go to Internet? I needed ...
- 11 S: It's ok, but you have to cheat me!
- 12 T: ((Laughing)) No problem, come on guys! **2nd CF**
- 13 S: Going now?
- 14 T: Yes, See you! ((Standing up)) **1st CF**
- 15 S: Hey, I can't now ... I have to finished this yet
- 16 T: How about tomorrow? Tomorrow after speaking ok! Later, I will meet with Mr. (name). **4th CF**
- 17 S: After speaking, ok?
- 18 T: Ok, bye! **5th CF**

Conversation 11.

Situation: on Friday in July 13, 2007. U was sitting on the stairs on the second floor of English department. She called V and asked her to sit.

U: First speaker or the informant

V: Second speaker or the partner

- 1 U: V comes here!
- 2 V: What happens?
- 3 U: Where do you go?
- 4 V: Library, I want to borrow linguistics book.

- 5 U: Eh, have you finished your speaking paper?
- 6 V: Not yet. I'm so confused because next week I will to present my paper. And yours?
- 7 U: Same with you.
- 8 V: Ok, Well, I go to library first! 5th CF and 2nd CF
- 9 U: Wait ...Just stay here, I want to talk with you
- 10 V: What else?
- 11 U: May I join with you to doing my speaking paper? I still don't understand about it
- 12 V: It's no problem, you can come to my house later.
- 13 U: Eh, it's necessary if I change my topic?
- 14 V: Up to you, but you should ask to Miss. (name) first.
- 15 U: What do you think if I change the topic without ask permission to her?
Because she always angry to me.
- 16 V: Don't do it, it can be influence your speaking score. You know?
- 17 U: Yes, of course I know ... but it is different ...
- 18 V: Whatever ... Ok! See you 1st CF
- 19 U: When I must go to your house?
- 20 V: Tomorrow, ok! I waiting you 4th CF
- 21 U: But ...
- 22 V: Ok, Bye ... 5th CF
- 23 U: Bye

Conversation 12.

Situation: on Wednesday in July 18, 2007. After a class **W** and **X** were sitting in the front of micro teaching room of English department.

W: First speaker or the informant

X: Second speaker or the partner

1 W: Do you have any class?

2 X: Yes

3 W: What time?

4 X: 11 o'clock, why?

5 W: can you accompany me while waiting my sister picks up me?

6 X: Of course. Why you not go home alone?

7 W: Because after this I directly go to Hospital.

8 X: who is sick?

9 W: My cousin. But she is get better now!

10 X: Oh, I see ...

11 W: X, may I borrow your articles?

12 X: What for?

13 W: I haven't finished writing yet.

14 X: Yes, but you have to submitted on time!

15 W: Ok, where is?

16 X: Take this! What time is it? I have to get in class. **3rd and 2nd CF**

17 W: It is 11 to 5. Stay here for the moment ...

18 X: I'm sorry ... **3rd CF**

19 W: But, it is five minutes more ...

20 X: See you ...((Walking away)) **1st and 5th CF**

21 W: Bye

Footnotes:

Data 1: Conversation 1

Data 2: Conversation 2

Data 3: Conversation 3

Data 4: Conversation 4

Data 5: Conversation 5

Data 6: Conversation 6

Data 7: Conversation 7

Data 8: Conversation 8

Data 9: Conversation 9

Data 10: Conversation 10

Data 11: Conversation 11

Data 12: Conversation 12

CF: Stands for closing function

1. A, 2.B... : Showed number stands for the turn or utterance

Appendix 2.
DATA ANALYSIS

Data 1.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signal
44	B: Topic closing	(1) Give silent pause	((Silent))
	Pre closing	(1) Use leave taking behavior	((Packing her belongings))
45	A: Opening up Question		
46	B: Response – Answer		
47	A: Opening up – Question		
48	B: Response – Answer		
49	A: Opening up – Question		
50	B: Response – Question		
51	A: Opening up – Question		
52	B: Response – Answer		
53	A: Opening up – Request		
54	B: Response – Reject		
55	A: Opening up – Question		
56	B: Response – Answer		
57	A: Opening up – Question		
58	B: Response – Answer		
59	A: Opening up – Question		
60	B: Response - Answer		

	B: Pre closing	(1) Shift position	((Stand up))
	Pre closing	(5) Give termination marker	Bye
61	A: Opening up – Request		
62	B: Pre closing	(1) Ignore by (3) Thank the speaker	Thanks for this
63	A: Opening up – Request		
64	B: Response – Reject		
	Pre closing	(2) Give reason	So what should I do? I've been picked up
65	A: Opening up – Request		
66	B: Pre closing	(2) Give reason	They will leave me
67	A: Following up		
68	B: Pre closing	(5) Take a distance	((Walking away))
69	A: Opening up- Question		
70	B: Response – Answer		
71	A: Following up		
72	B: Closing	(5) Give termination marker	Bye
73	A: Response – Closing		
74	B: Terminating	(5) Give termination marker	Bye ... See you

Data 2.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signal
54	D: Topic closing	(1) Give silent pause	Ehm ...
55	C: Opening up – Question		
56	D: Pre closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	Ok ... Well
		(2) Give reason	I'm going to the library

57	C: Opening up – Request		
58	D: Response – Question		
	Pre closing	(2) Dismiss the other	What else? Nothing?
		(1) Give pre closing expression	Ok
59	C: Opening up – Inform		
60	D: Closing	(2) Dismiss one self	I go now
61	C: Accept – Closing		
62	D: Opening up – Inform		
	Closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	Please ...
63	C: Opening up – inform		
64	D: Response – Question		
	Closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	Ok, right
65	C: Opening up – Question		
66	D: Response – Answer		
67	C: Opening up – Question		
68	D: Response – Answer		
69	C: Opening up – Question		
70	D: Response – Answer		
71	C: Following up		
72	D: Opening up – Inform		
73	C: Response – Question		
74	D: Response – Answer		
75	C: Opening up – Question		
76	D: Response – answer		
	Opening up – Question		
77	C: Response - Answer		

78	D: Opening up – inform		
79	C: Response – Acknowledge		
80	D: Opening up – Inform		
81	C: Response – Acknowledge		
	Opening up – Inform		
82	D: Response – Question		
83	C: Response – Answer		
84	D: Pre closing	(1) Diminish eye contact	((Looking at her watch))
		(3) Use phatic talk	What time is it?
	Re- Closing (Opening up – Question)	(2) Diminish the other	Two o'clock, don't you want to go with me to the library
85	C: Response – Answer		
86	D: Opening up – Question		
87	C: Response – Answer		
88	D: Pre closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	Ok
		(2) Dismiss oneself	I'm go to the library, ok?
89	C: Response – Answer		
90	D: Closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	Ok
	Terminating	(5) Give termination marker	Bye
91	C: Terminating		Bye

Data 3.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signals
8	F: Pre closing	(1) Use pre closing expression	Ok
9	E: Opening up – Inform		
10	F: Response – Question		
11	E: Response – Answer		
12	F: Opening up – Direct		
13	E: Response – Reject		
14	F: Re opening – Direct		
15	E: Response – Reject		
16	F: Pre closing	(1) Use pre closing expression	Finish, you just babbling!
17	E: Opening up – Question		
18	F: Pre closing	(1) Use pre closing expression	Ok
		(5) Give termination marker	Bye
	Pre closing	(1) Shift position	((Standing up))
	Closing	(5) Take a distance	((Walking away))
19	E: Opening up – Request		
20	F: Response – Question		
21	E: Response – Request		
22	F: Pre closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	You have ...
	Opening up – Request		
23	E: Opening up – Answer		
	Opening up – Request		
24	F: Closing	(5) Give termination marker	See you

	Terminating	(5) Take a distance	((Walking away))

Data 4.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signals
7	G: Question		
8	H: Response – Answer		
	Topic closing	(1) Use silent pause	((Silent))
	Pre closing	(1) Shift position	((Stand up))
	Pre closing	(2) Dismiss oneself	I will get in to the class
	Closing	(5) Give termination marker	Bye
9	G: Opening up – Question		
10	H: Response – Answer (Closing)	(2) Give reason	I often come late, get out soon ...
11	G: Opening up – Question		
12	H: Response – Answer		
13	G: Opening up – Request		
14	H: Response – Answer		
15	G: Opening up – Inform		
16	H: Response – Question		
17	G: Opening up – Inform		
18	H: Response – Answer		
19	G: Opening up - Question		

20	H: Response – Answer Opening up – Direct		
21	G: Response – Accept Opening up – Request		
22	H: Response – Reject Pre closing	(1) Give pre closing expression (1) Shift position	See you ((Stand up))
23	G: Opening up – Question		
24	H: Response – Answer		
25	G: Opening up – Question		
26	H: Response – Answer		
27	G: Opening up – Inform		
28	H: Response – Object Topic closing Closing	(1) Use pre closing expression (2) Dismiss oneself (5) Take a distance	See you Going upstairs ((Walking away))
29	G: Opening up – Request		
30	H: Terminating	(5) Give termination marker	Bye

Data 5.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signals
17	I: Opening up – Request		
18	J: Pre closing	(1) Ignore what is said by (1) Diminish eye contact	((Keep reading the paper))

19	I: Re opening – Request		
20	J: Response – Question		
21	I: Response – Request		
22	J: Response – Answer		
23	I: Opening up		
24	J: Response – Answer		
25	I: Opening up – Request		
26	J: Response – Answer		
27	I: Opening up – Question		
28	J: Pre closing	(1) Ignore the question by (1) Diminish eye contact	((Looking at the clock))
		(4) Use phatic talk	What time is it now, what its eleven now!
		(2) Give reason	I haven't taken a drink yet
		(4) Use phatic talk	It's hot today. Do you think so? It's really hot
		(2) Dismiss oneself	Ok, I want to take a drink now
29	I: Opening up – Question		
30	J: Pre closing	(2) Give reason	I can't think if I feel hot
31	I: Opening up – Question		
32	J: Response – Answer		
	Pre closing	(2) Give reason	It's useless to say it, I can't think right now
		(2) Dismiss oneself	I want to take a drink!
	Closing	(4) Making arrangement	If you still want to talk, tomorrow ok

		(2) Give reason	I'm going to do my assignment after this
			I have a lot of assignment
33		I: Closing	
34	J: Terminating	(3) Apology	I'm sorry ...
35		I: Terminating	It's okay

Data 6.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signals
30	L: Pre closing	(2) Dismiss oneself	Eh, I'm leaving now
31	K: Opening up – Question		
32	L: Response – Answer		
	Pre closing	(2) Dismiss oneself	Yup, I'm leaving
33	K: Opening up – Question		
34	L: Response – Answer		
	Question		
35	K: Response – Answer		
	Opening up – Inform		
36	L: Response – Acknowledge		
	Closing	(5) Take a distance	((Walking away))
37	K: Opening up – Question		
38	L: Response – Answer (Closing)	(2) Give reason	P2siskom, I want to internet
39	K: Opening up – Question		
40	L: Response – Answer		
	Closing	(2) Give reason	He...he...It's already noon, it will be full

	Terminating	(5) Give termination marker	Bye
41	K: Terminating		Bye

Data7.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signals
1	M: Opening up – Request		
2	N: Pre closing	(2) Give reason	Yup, but I was late last week, I feel ashamed now
3	M: Opening up – Question		
4	N: Response – Answer		
5	M: Opening up – inform		
6	N: Response – Acknowledge		
7	M: Following up		
	Opening up – Question		
8	N: Response – Answer		
	Opening up – Inform		
9	M: Opening up – Question		
10	N: Response – Answer		
11	M: Following up		
12	N: Following up		
	Pre closing	(2) Dismiss oneself	Come on guys
13	M: Re opening – Request		
14	N: Response – Accept		

	Pre closing	(2) Dismiss oneself	Yes, see you
		(5) Take a distance	((Walking away))
15	M: Opening up – Question		
16	N: Closing	(4) Make arrangement	Tomorrow ok, after prose
17	M: Response – Closing		
18	N: Following up		
	Terminating	(5) Give termination marker	Bye

Data 8.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signals
16	P: Opening up – Question		
17	O: Response – Answer		
18	P: Pre closing	(1) Diminish eye contact	((Looking at her watch))
	Pre closing	(2) Give reason	I have to go home
	Pre closing	(1) Use pre closing expression	See you
		(5) Take a distance	((Walking away))
19	O: Opening up		
20	P: Closing	(3) Apology	I'm sorry
	Terminating	(5) Give termination marker	Bye

Data 9.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signals
13	Q: Opening up – Question		
14	R: Response - Answer		
15	Q: Following up		
16	R: Topic closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	Ok
	Pre closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	See you
17	Q: Opening up – Question		
18	R: Pre closing	(2) Give reason	I will go home
19	Q: Opening up – Request		
20	R: Response – Reject		
	Pre closing	(5) Give termination marker	Ok, bye
21	Q: Opening up – Question		
22	R: Pre closing	(2) Give reason	Yes, want to have a weekend
23	Q: Opening up – Inform		
24	R: Closing	(5) Give termination marker	See you
25	Q: Closing		Ok, be careful ...
26	R: Terminating	(5) Take a distance	((Walking away))

Data 10.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signals
3	S: Opening up – Question		
4	T: Response – Answer		
5	S: Opening up – Question		
6	T: Response – Answer		
7	S: Opening up – Inform		
8	T: Response – Answer		
9	S: Opening up – Inform		
10	T: Opening up – Question		
11	S: Response – Answer		
12	T: Pre closing	(2) Dismiss oneself	Come on guys
13	S: Opening up – Question		
14	T: Response – Accept		
	Pre closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	See you
		(1) Shift position	((Standing up))
15	S: Opening up – Inform		
16	T: Response – Answer		
	Closing	(4) Making arrangement	Tomorrow after speaking, ok
17	S: Closing		
18	T: Terminating	(5) Give termination marker	Ok
		(5) Give termination marker	Bye

Data 11.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signals
5	U: Opening up – Question		
6	V: Response – Answer		
7	U: Opening up – Inform		
8	V: Pre closing	(5) Give termination marker	Ok
		(5) Give termination marker	Well
		(2) Dismiss oneself	I go to library, first
9	U: Opening up – Question		
10	V: Response – Answer		
11	U: Opening up – Question		
12	V: Response – Inform		
13	U: Opening up – Question		
14	V: Response – Answer		
15	U: Opening up – Question		
16	V: Response – Inform		
17	U: Opening up		
18	V: Topic closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	Ok
	Pre closing	(1) Give pre closing expression	See you
19	U: Opening up – Question		
20	V: Closing	(4) Making arrangement	Tomorrow, ok
21	U: Opening up – Reject		
22	V: Terminating	(5) Give termination marker	Bye
23	U: Terminating		

Data 12.

Utterances	Stages	Strategies	Signals
8	X: Opening up – Question		
9	W: Response – Answer		
10	X: Opening up		
11	W: Response – Request		
12	X: Opening up – Question		
13	W: Response – Answer		
14	X: Response – Request		
15	W: Opening up – Question		
16	X: Pre closing	(3) Use phatic talk	What time is it?
		(2) Give reason	I have to get in class
17	W: Response – Request		
18	X: Closing	(3) Apology	I'm Sorry...
19	W: Opening up – Question		
20	X: Terminating	(1) Give pre closing expression	See you
		(5) Take a distance	((Walking away))
21	W: Terminating		

Table. Most strategies used to end conversation

Closing Functions ↓	Conversation E												Sub Total	Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
(1) Showing no desire to continue															33
Give silent pause	1	1		1										3	
Ignore what is said	1				2									3	
Summarize the content															
Give pre closing expression		4	4	2				1	2	1	2	1	17		
Diminish eye contact		1			2			1					4		
Shift position	1		1	2						1			5		
Leave taking behavior	1												1		
(2) Asking for or giving an excuse to stop														28	
Give reason	1	1		1	4	2	1	1	2			1	14		
Dismiss the other		2											2		
Dismiss oneself		2		2	2	2	2			1	1		12		
(3) Maintaining good relationship														9	
Thank the addressee	1												1		
Apologize					1			1				1	3		
Give compliment															
Use phatic talk		2			2							1	5		
(4) Keeping future contact														4	
Make arrangement					1		1			1	1		4		
(5) Terminating the conversation														28	
Give termination mark	3	2	2	2		1	1	1	3	2	3		20		
Give well wishes															
Take a distance	1		2	1		1	1	1				1	8		
Total														112	