

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

In this chapter, the researcher presented the procedures that used in conducting research. The researcher tended to discuss the design of the study, subject of the study, instrument of the study, data collection and data analysis.

3.1 Design of the Study

Based on the statement of problems, the researcher wanted to differentiate between approach, method and design of the study. The approach of the study is qualitative because this research is collecting, analyzing, and interpreting data by observing what people do and say (<http://uk.geocities.com>). The method of the study is descriptive because the main goal of this study is to describe the data and characteristic about what is being studied (<http://wiki.answers.com>).

3.2 Subject of the Study

The subject of the study was a male English teacher and students of the seventh grade international standard class at SMPN 1 Gresik. The main reason why the researcher chose him was because the teacher is one of the best teachers in SMP 1 Gresik that has ability in conducting International standard class.

3.3 Instrument of the Study

The instruments of the study were an observation, interview and questionnaire. The researcher used these three instruments in order to know the teaching techniques used by the teacher.

3.4 Data Collection

In this study, the researcher collected the data by herself. The data was collected by some steps. The first step was the researcher made an observation by joining the class. The researcher recorded the activities done by both the teacher and students.

The second step, the researcher interviewed the teacher about the activities have been done in the classes, such as the reason why the teacher implemented those teaching techniques.

The last step, the researcher gave questionnaires to students in order to complete the data to be more specific.

3.5 Data Analysis

In this study, the researcher conducted steps to analyze the data. The first step was analyzing the data from the recording and questionnaire by classifying teaching techniques used by the teacher into the right category in order to know kinds of teaching techniques used by the teacher.

The second step was analyzing the data from the recording by observing the way the teacher taught students in order to know about the implementation of the teacher in applying the teaching techniques.

The last step was analyzing the data of the interview from the teacher in order to explain the reasons of the teacher applying the teaching techniques.