Appendix 1. The Use of Grammatical in the Jakarta Post Editorial

Types of reference	P	D1	F	Types of reference	P	D2	F
1 Personal R				1 Personal R			
Не	3	Amien Rais	2	Не	1	Soldier	3
His	10	Fauzi bowo partner	1	His	31,32	Juma'atun	2
They	1	Amien and SBY	1	They	33	Officers	1
	11	Sarwono and agum	1		14	Djoko Suyanto	1
	4	Candidates	2		18	Reform the TNI	1
	16	Candidates	1		11,12	Soldier	2
Their	2	Amien and SBY	1	Their	4	Leader	2
	5	Candidates	1		5	Soldier	1
	7	Money	1		7	The soldier and superior	3
	15	Planning	1		19-21	History	7
Them selves	16	Candidates	1		30	Law	1
2. Demonstrative R	7	Candidates	1	It	4	Crimes	1
This	8				30	To give	
3. Comparative R		Doll watch dog		Its		Move to reject	1
				2. Demonstrative R	3	Incident	1
			1	This	12	Code of ethic seven path	1
				These	17	Kampong side street	1
				3. Comparative R	7	Habits die happens to be	1
				_	26	armed	1
					16		1
Total			15	Total			34

Types of reference	P	D3	F	Types of reference	P	D4	F
1 Personal R				1 Personal R			
Their	7	Corrupter	1	Не	17	Fauzi	2
Them selves	11	Law makers	1	His	18	Adang	1
Itself	22	Exploitation	1		2	Fauzi Bowo Partner	1
	7	Corrupted	1	They	17	Fauzi of Adang	1
	10	Process			18	_	1
2. Demonstrative R			1		9	Adang	
This	9		1		19		1
These	5			Them	10	Fauzi or Adang	2
That	25	Spirit of extreme	1			Adang	1
		Change of democracy			12		1
3. Comparative R				2. Demonstrative R		Contest the Election	2
		Struggle life	1	This	2		
	13			These	3	Botu Fauzi and Adang	2
		More there decades		Those	6		1
					2	Example	1
				3. Comparative R	19	Programs	
					16	Independent	1
						Candidates	1
					10	Two Pairs	1
					23	Facing Jakarta	
						Public debates	
						More – two Weeks	1
Total			08	Total			22

Types of reference	P	D5	F	Types of reference	P	D6	F
1 Personal R				1 Personal R			
Не	3	Presidential elechan	1	They	1	River transportation	2
His	13	Rokhmin dahuri	2	Their		_	
They	3	Voters	1		5	Transportation	1
	10	Candidates	1	Them		Traffic	
	4	Politicans	1		7	Rapid transit	1
	8	Independenc president	1				
Their	12	_	1		6	Water ways	1
	22-23	President election	2				
		Politicans Illegally		2. Demonstrative R	10	Difficulty	
	8	Voters	1	That			
2. Demonstrative R	18		1				1
That	20	More – two years	1		9		
Those		_		3. Comparatibve R		More – 30 billion	1
These				_			
3. Comparatibve R			1				
Total			14	Total			07

Types of reference	P	D7	F	Types of reference	P	D8	F
1 Personal R				1 Personal R			
She	4	Presidential election	2	His	2,5	Susilo B Y	2
They	5	Rokhmin dahuri	2	Them	8	Incentives	1
-	19	Voters	1	It, its	14	Surpassed	1
Their	14	Candidates	1		17	Government	1
	15	Politicians	3				1
	16	Independent president	5	2. Demonstrative R	6		
				These	7	Business	
2. Demonstrative R		President election	1	This	10	Government	1
These	9	Politicians Illegally	1			Data	1
	6	Voters			5		1
				3. Comparative R	15	More – 30 minutes	
3. Comparative R		More – two years				Bigger – gross domestic	1
1					16	product	
						More last year	1
Total			16	Total			11

Types of reference	P	D9	F	Types of reference	P	D10	F	
1 Personal R				1 Personal R				
Не	14	Ba'asyir	1	This	10	Taufik	1	Note:
His	5	Mujahidin military	1	Her	1	Susi's boy friend	1	D = Datum
They	7	Terrorist	2	They	8	Mia audina	1	P = paragraph
Their	7	Terror attack	2	It, its	15	Brazil	1	F = frekuensi
	11	Terrorist	1		11	Young shuttler	1	
Them	11	Effort	1		15	Brazil team	3	D1 = 15
It, its	5		1	2. Demonstrative R	18	Nation's badminton	1	D2 = 34
	16	Pki	1	This	1	Sport	1	D3 = 08
	18		2					D4 = 22
2. Demonstrative R		Information			4		2	D5 = 14
These	12	Vigilance	1		4	Tournament	2	D6 = 07
Those	11	Member of JI	1	3. Comparative R		Badminton team		D7 = 16
	17		1		14	The same	1	D8 = 11
								D9 = 15
								D10 = 15
Total			15	Total			15	Total = 157 times

Appendix 2: The Use of Substitution in the Jakarta Post Editorial

Types of Substitution	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10
							3human			
nominal s					5democracies		right		19Terorism	
										19 Do- the
verbal s			13 Do represent							badminton
				18 So- public will						
clausal s				have						

Appendix 3: The Use of Ellips in the Jakarta Post Editorial

Types of Substitution	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10
									6 - terror attack -	
Nominal E									bormbing in Jakarta	
			1 - Debetes whet the independent tandidates -							
Verbal E			election for Jakarta governor							
Clausal E			11 - fauzi and adang - their ability to lead Jakarta							
			8 - between fauzi /prijanto ajang/dani - will have to							
			vote							

Appendix 4 : The Use of Conjucttion in the Jakarta Post Editorial

Type of conjunction	D1		D2		D3		D4		D5		D6		D7		D8		D9		D10	
1. Addictive C	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F
	1,2,10,11,12,		1,3,6,7,8,9,		3,6,8,11,15,		3,12,13,15,17,		2,5,7,8,9,13,		2,7,8,10,11,		2,4,5,13,14,		1,2,4,5,15,		2,3,4,7,10,		1,4,8,11,15,	П
and	16,18	7	13,19	9	22,24	7	19,21	9	24 22	9	13,14,17	9		9	16	7	11,15	9		10
or	6,13,17	3	21.9	2	16.17	2	21	1	22	2			2.5	3			2,13,14,16	4		1
that is							11	1												'
like wise																				
for example																				'
similarity																				'
Moreover																				!
Adversative c																				
on the other hand							6	1												!
only							14,23,9	4	21	1					5	1	11	1		!
yet	12	1	29	1							5	1	19	1	8,10,11	3			2	1
but			8,24,29	3			8	1	12,20,23	3	9,11,16	3			9	1	13,16,19	3	15	1
infact					17	1	5	1					6	1						
instead																				
however					10	1			1	1	15	1			16	1	8	1		
though	3	1																	1.5	2
despite																				\square
At Least	9.18	2							20	1					7	1				
3. Causal C																				T
on the basis																				
Because					13	1							5	1	10.11	2				
Hence																				
Therefore											14	1								
Thus																	9.17	2		
For this reason																	-			
4. Temporal C																				
After	13	1																		
Soon																				
Earlier																				
At The same time			15	1	14	1			9	1							19	1	4	1
Before	13	1			12	1									7	1				1
TOTAL		16		16		14		18		18		15		15		17		21		16

Appendix 5 = the Use Lexical Cohesive Devices in the Jakarta Post Editorial

Reiteration	P	D1	F	P	D2	F	
1 Repetition							
	1, 19, 9	Presidential Election	3	1, 7, 18, 19, 15, 25, 29	Soldier	2	
	5, 7, 18	Generational Election	3	1, 2, 7	Obligation	3	
	5, 8	Gubernational	2	2, 11, 12, 30	People	4	ļ
	5, 8, 9, 12, 13, 16	Candidates	6	6, 13	Human right	2	ļ
	12, 13	Registered	2	1, 6, 14, 17, 29	Military	5	
	8, 16, 17, 9, 5	Campaign	5	21, 23, 25	Uniform	3	
	16, 17	Team	2	4, 6, 13	Police	4	
	10, 17	Governor	2	1, 34	Patriot	2	
	10, 17	Deputy governor	2	11, 17, 30	Incident	3	
	1, 15, 17	Illegal	3	15, 23	Men	2	
				4, 31	Officers	3	
				1, 12, 15, 31	TNI	5	
				15, 23	Women	2	
				17, 18, 23, 27, 29	Civilian	6	
				3, 17	Principle	2	
				8, 9	Village	2	
				10, 13	Forces	2	
				16, 17	Habits	6	
				18, 19	Crime	2	
Total			30			51	

Reiteration	P	D3	F	P	D4	F	P	D5	F
1 Repetitiom									
	1, 2, 3, 13, 15	Democracy	4	1, 9, 19	Governor	3	1, 2	Democracy	2
	3, 8, 9	President	4	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8	Candidates	14	3, 4, 18	Candidates	3
	3, 10, 14, 17	Government	2	12, 15, 16, 18	Independent	5	6, 8, 16, 16, 17, 18, 21	Independent Candidates	6
	3, 10, 12	House	2	1, 2, 4, 5	Problem	3	2, 18, 19, 24	Election	4
	4, 8, 10, 15	Legislature	6	11, 21	Election	6	3, 13	Illegally	2
	1, 15	Resolution	2	1, 4, 5, 7, 13, 22	Pairs	3	7, 15	Legislative	$\begin{vmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$
	3, 17	Political	2	3, 6	Opportunity	4	17, 22	Office	
	5, 6, 12	Extreme	3	10, 12, 19, 20	Mate	2	3, 13	Money	2
	2, 5	International	2	8, 16	Voters	5	3, 5, 7, 22	Voters	2
	6, 8	Leader	2	6, 12, 13, 15	Presidential	3	8, 11	Political parties	4
	5, 14	Team	2	14, 15, 17	Debates	3	10, 11	Corruption	2
	1, 18	Illegal	2	1, 16, 23	Credible	3	13, 14	Former minister	2
	3, 10, 11, 15	Questionable	2	6, 7, 15	Public	5	18, 22	To run	2
	7, 8		2	10, 12, 15, 17, 21			18, 25	Non-partisan	2
	11, 13						11, 15	Two years	$\frac{1}{2}$
Total			35			59			37

Reiteration	P	D6	F	P	D7	F	P	D8	F
1 Repetition									
	1, 5, 8	Water taxis	5	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 10	Human right	11	1, 4, 7, 8, 9, 12, 17	Government	8
	12, 13, 14, 26	Transportation	3	11, 14, 18	Foreigners	2	7, 9	House	2
	8, 12	Waterways	4	1, 5	Government	3	1, 2, 10, 14, 15, 16	Investment	7
	10, 11	Garbage	3	2, 5, 16	Defenders	2	3, 4, 15	Significant	3
	2, 3, 6, 12, 23, 26	Administration	4	8, 12, 14	Victim	3	1, 3, 7, 12, 17	Package	5
	18, 19	Motor boats	2	6, 7	Citizen	3	1, 15	Growth	2
	5, 21	Governor	2	5, 6	Violations	2	2, 5	Minister	2
	7, 9, 12	People	3	13, 14	Way	2	1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 17	Measure	6
	17, 19	Passengers	2		Protesters	2	1, 5, 16, 17	Business	4
	1, 6	Capital	2						
	8, 17	Public	2						
	15, 17	Venice	2						
	5, 8	River	4						
		Traffic	3						
		Efforts	2						
Total			43			30			39

Reiteration	P	D9	F	P	D10	F	
1 Repetition							
	6, 15, 11	Terror attack	3	1, 17	Sport	2	Note:
	3, 4, 12	Terror suspect	3	1, 2, 5, 16, 20	Competitions	5	D1 = 30
	13, 14	Terror group	2	6, 18, 19	Team	3	D2 = 51
	7, 8	Dangerous	2	1, 7	Men's singles	2	D3 = 35
	1, 2, 9, 10, 11, 17	The police	6	1, 15, 16	Soccer	3	D4 = 59
	1, 9, 7	Detachment 88	3	7, 11, 20	Shuttles	4	D5 = 37
	1, 3, 11	Captured	3	3, 16	Winning	2	D6 = 43
	13, 17	Terrorist	2	13, 15	Program	2	D7 = 30
	14, 15	Organization	2	15, 18	Rebuild	2	D8 = 39
	5, 15	Military	2	10, 19	Players	2	D9 = 34
	7, 17	Country	2	16, 20	Competition	2	D10 = 31
	18, 19	Concerned	2	15, 18	Coaches	2	
	14, 18	Government	2				TOTAL = 389 Times
Total			34			31	

Appendix 6 : The Use of Lexical Cohesive Devices in the Jakarta Post Editorial

f	P	D2	f	P	D3	f	P	D4	f	р	D5	f
1	3.5	Troops - soldier	1	6.10	Despotism - despoiling	1	11.19	Opportunity - ability	1	11	Usually - Frequently	1
1	1.34	satria - patriot	1	1.5	brawl - chaotic	1	2.12	Poll - Voter	1	2.7	world - microcosm	
1	5.28	ground - circumstance	1	13.10	forward - propiety	1	2.13	Rallies - court	1	19-10	violent - powerful	
1	10	suspect - convicted	1	10.11	pervession - concudct	1	10	Gossip - Rummor	1		elect - eligible	
1	18.3	tribunal - judge	1							1.7	independent candidat	
1	5	direction - leader	1							21.18	non partisan candidat	
1	1.23	people - civilian	1									
	16.1	happen - incident	1									
1	10	country-town-villages								1	govenor-regent-major	1
1												
1	15.2	men-women	2	8.11	virtue-mendacity	1	11.19	national-international	1	2.13	illegaly-legitimate	1
1	18.2	visible-invisible	1	6.2	haphazard-impassive	1	5.13	increase-decrease	1	19.23	own-society	1
1	8	entirecy-handful	1	19.3	refusal-endorsement	1	5.6	believe-distrust	1	6.16	over whelming-void	1
				13.6	compared-equality	1	_			21.18	lost-win	1
				5.23	seek- avoid	1						
	·-			<u> </u>								

f	P	D7	f	P	D8	f	P	D9	f	р	D10	f
1	11.13	not really care- careless	1	2.14	improve-development	1	16	procestism-	1	11.12	shuttler-player	1
1	3.11	diplomat-representative	1	1.3	launcher-announched	1	2	new recruits	1	5.1	ability-capable	1
1	7.14	shooting-violations	1	6.15	bussines people-	1		leader-comander		9.1	lose-failed	1
	5.17	spekaing-opinion	1		investment							
1	16	answer - question	1	9	domestic -foregin	1				10.19	Double - single	
1										1	women singles-	
											mensingles	
										7.11	young - senior	
										17	ups - down	
										17	gone - disappeared	
										<u> </u>		
		_						_			_	
		_						_			_	