

Appendix 1. The Use of Grammatical in the Jakarta Post Editorial

Types of reference	P	D1	F	Types of reference	P	D2	F
1 Personal R				1 Personal R			
He	3	Amien Rais	2	He	1	Soldier	3
His	10	Fauzi bowo partner	1	His	31,32	Juma'atun	2
They	1	Amien and SBY	1	They	33	Officers	1
	11	Sarwono and agum	1		14	Djoko Suyanto	1
	4	Candidates	2		18	Reform the TNI	1
	16	Candidates	1		11,12	Soldier	2
Their	2	Amien and SBY	1	Their	4	Leader	2
	5	Candidates	1		5	Soldier	1
	7	Money	1		7	The soldier and superior	3
	15	Planning	1		19-21	History	7
Them selves	16	Candidates	1		30	Law	1
2. Demonstrative R	7	Candidates	1	It	4	Crimes	1
This	8				30	To give	
3. Comparative R		Doll watch dog		Its		Move to reject	1
			1	2. Demonstrative R	3	Incident	1
				This	12	Code of ethic seven path	1
				These	17	Kampong side street	1
				3. Comparative R	7	Habits die happens to be	1
					26	armed	1
					16		1
Total			15	Total			34

Types of reference	P	D3	F	Types of reference	P	D4	F
1 Personal R				1 Personal R			
Their	7	Corrupter	1	He	17	Fauzi	2
Them selves	11	Law makers	1	His	18	Adang	1
Itself	22	Exploitation	1		2	Fauzi Bowo Partner	1
	7	Corrupted	1	They	17	Fauzi of Adang	1
	10	Process			18		1
2. Demonstrative R			1		9	Adang	
This	9		1		19		1
These	5			Them	10	Fauzi or Adang	2
That	25	Spirit of extreme Change of democracy	1			Adang	1
3. Comparative R				2. Demonstrative R	12	Contest the Election	2
	13	Struggle life	1	This	2		
		More there decades		These	3	Botu Fauzi and Adang	2
				Those	6		1
				3. Comparative R	2	Example	1
					19	Programs	
					16	Independent	1
						Candidates	1
					10	Two Pairs	1
					23	Facing Jakarta	
						Public debates	
						More – two Weeks	1
Total			08	Total			22

Types of reference	P	D5	F	Types of reference	P	D6	F
1 Personal R				1 Personal R			
He	3	Presidential elechan	1	They	1	River transportation	2
His	13	Rokhmin dahuri	2	Their			
They	3	Voters	1		5	Transportation	1
	10	Candidates	1	Them		Traffic	
	4	Politicans	1		7	Rapid transit	1
	8	Independenc president	1				
Their	12		1		6	Water ways	1
	22-23	President election	2				
		Politicans Illegally		2. Demonstrative R	10	Difficulty	
	8	Voters	1	That			1
2. Demonstrative R	18		1				
That	20	More – two years	1		9	More – 30 billion	1
Those				3. Comparatibve R			
These							
3. Comparatibve R			1				
Total			14	Total			07

Types of reference	P	D7	F	Types of reference	P	D8	F
1 Personal R				1 Personal R			
She	4	Presidential election	2	His	2,5	Susilo B Y	2
They	5	Rokhmin dahuri	2	Them	8	Incentives	1
	19	Voters	1	It, its	14	Surpassed	1
Their	14	Candidates	1		17	Government	1
	15	Politicians	3				1
	16	Independent president	5	2. Demonstrative R	6		
2. Demonstrative R		President election	1	These	7	Business	
These	9	Politicians Illegally	1	This	10	Government	1
	6	Voters			5	Data	1
3. Comparative R		More – two years		3. Comparative R	15	More – 30 minutes	
					16	Bigger – gross domestic product	1
						More last year	1
Total			16	Total			11

Types of reference	P	D9	F	Types of reference	P	D10	F		
1 Personal R				1 Personal R					
He	14	Ba'asyir	1	This	10	Taufik	1	Note : D = Datum P = paragraph F = frekuensi D1 = 15 D2 = 34 D3 = 08 D4 = 22 D5 = 14 D6 = 07 D7 = 16 D8 = 11 D9 = 15 D10 = 15	
His	5	Mujahidin military	1	Her	1	Susi's boy friend	1		
They	7	Terrorist	2	They	8	Mia audina	1		
Their	7	Terror attack	2	It, its	15	Brazil	1		
	11	Terrorist	1		11	Young shuttler	1		
Them	11	Effort	1		15	Brazil team	3		
It, its	5		1	2. Demonstrative R	18	Nation's badminton	1		
	16	Pki	1	This	1	Sport	1		
	18		2						
2. Demonstrative R		Information			4		2		
These	12	Vigilance	1		4	Tournament	2		
Those	11	Member of JI	1	3. Comparative R		Badminton team			
	17		1		14	The same	1		
Total			15	Total			15		Total = 157 times

Appendix 4 : The Use of Conjunction in the Jakarta Post Editorial

Type of conjunction	D1		D2		D3		D4		D5		D6		D7		D8		D9		D10	
1. Addictive C	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F	Par	F
and	1,2,10,11,12, 16,18	7	1,3,6,7,8,9, 13,19	9	3,6,8,11,15, 22,24	7	3,12,13,15,17, 19,21	9	2,5,7,8,9,13, 24	9	2,7,8,10,11, 13,14,17	9	2,4,5,13,14, 15, 19	9	1,2,4,5,15, 16	7	2,3,4,7,10, 11,15	9	1,4,8,11,15, 18	10
or	6,13,17	3	21.9	2	16.17	2	21	1	22	2			2.5	3			2,13,14,16	4		1
that is							11	1												
like wise																				
for example																				
similarity																				
Moreover																				
2. Adversative c																				
on the other hand							6	1												
only							14,23,9	4	21	1			5	1	11	1				
yet	12	1	29	1							5	1	19	1	8,10,11	3			2	1
but			8,24,29	3			8	1	12,20,23	3	9,11,16	3			9	1	13,16,19	3	15	1
infact					17	1	5	1					6	1						
instead																				
however					10	1			1	1	15	1			16	1	8	1		
though	3	1																	1.5	2
despite																				
At Least	9.18	2							20	1					7	1				
3. Causal C																				
on the basis																				
Because					13	1							5	1	10.11	2				
Hence																				
Therefore											14	1								
Thus																	9.17	2		
For this reason																				
4. Temporal C																				
After	13	1																		
Soon																				
Earlier																				
At The same time			15	1	14	1			9	1							19	1	4	1
Before	13	1			12	1								7	1					
TOTAL		16		16		14		18		18		15		15		17		21		16

Appendix 5 = the Use Lexical Cohesive Devices in the Jakarta Post Editorial

Reiteration	P	D1	F	P	D2	F	
1 Repetition							
	1, 19, 9	Presidential Election	3	1, 7, 18, 19, 15, 25, 29	Soldier	2	
	5, 7, 18	Generational Election	3	1, 2, 7	Obligation	3	
	5, 8	Gubernational	2	2, 11, 12, 30	People	4	
	5, 8, 9, 12, 13, 16	Candidates	6	6, 13	Human right	2	
	12, 13	Registered	2	1, 6, 14, 17, 29	Military	5	
	8, 16, 17, 9, 5	Campaign	5	21, 23, 25	Uniform	3	
	16, 17	Team	2	4, 6, 13	Police	4	
	10, 17	Governor	2	1, 34	Patriot	2	
	10, 17	Deputy governor	2	11, 17, 30	Incident	3	
	1, 15, 17	Illegal	3	15, 23	Men	2	
				4, 31	Officers	3	
				1, 12, 15, 31	TNI	5	
				15, 23	Women	2	
				17, 18, 23, 27, 29	Civilian	6	
				3, 17	Principle	2	
				8, 9	Village	2	
				10, 13	Forces	2	
				16, 17	Habits	6	
				18, 19	Crime	2	
Total			30			51	

Reiteration	P	D3	F	P	D4	F	P	D5	F
1 Repetitiom									
	1, 2, 3, 13, 15 3, 8, 9 3, 10, 14, 17 3, 10, 12 4, 8, 10, 15 1, 15 3, 17 5, 6, 12 2, 5 6, 8 5, 14 1, 18 3, 10, 11, 15 7, 8 11, 13	Democracy President Government House Legislature Resolution Political Extreme International Leader Team Illegal Questionable	4 4 2 2 6 2 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 2	1, 9, 19 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8 12, 15, 16, 18 1, 2, 4, 5 11, 21 1, 4, 5, 7, 13, 22 3, 6 10, 12, 19, 20 8, 16 6, 12, 13, 15 14, 15, 17 1, 16, 23 6, 7, 15 10, 12, 15, 17, 21	Governor Candidates Independent Problem Election Pairs Opportunity Mate Voters Presidential Debates Credible Public	3 14 5 3 6 3 4 2 5 3 3 5 3	1, 2 3, 4, 18 6, 8, 16, 16, 17, 18, 21 2, 18, 19, 24 3, 13 7, 15 17, 22 3, 13 3, 5, 7, 22 8, 11 10, 11 13, 14 18, 22 18, 25 11, 15	Democracy Candidates Independent Candidates Election Illegally Legislative Office Money Voters Political parties Corruption Former minister To run Non-partisan Two years	2 3 6 4 2 2 2 2 4 2 2 2 2 2
Total			35			59			37

Reiteration	P	D6	F	P	D7	F	P	D8	F
1 Repetition									
	1, 5, 8 12, 13, 14, 26 8, 12 10, 11 2, 3, 6, 12, 23, 26 18, 19 5, 21 7, 9, 12 17, 19 1, 6 8, 17 15, 17 5, 8	Water taxis Transportation Waterways Garbage Administration Motor boats Governor People Passengers Capital Public Venice River Traffic Efforts	5 3 4 3 4 2 2 3 2 2 2 2 4 3 2	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 10 11, 14, 18 1, 5 2, 5, 16 8, 12, 14 6, 7 5, 6 13, 14	Human right Foreigners Government Defenders Victim Citizen Violations Way Protesters	11 2 3 2 3 3 2 2 2 2	1, 4, 7, 8, 9, 12, 17 7, 9 1, 2, 10, 14, 15, 16 3, 4, 15 1, 3, 7, 12, 17 1, 15 2, 5 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 17 1, 5, 16, 17	Government House Investment Significant Package Growth Minister Measure Business	8 2 7 3 5 2 2 6 4
Total			43			30			39

Reiteration	P	D9	F	P	D10	F	
1 Repetition							
	6, 15, 11 3, 4, 12 13, 14 7, 8 1, 2, 9, 10, 11, 17 1, 9, 7 1, 3, 11 13, 17 14, 15 5, 15 7, 17 18, 19 14, 18	Terror attack Terror suspect Terror group Dangerous The police Detachment 88 Captured Terrorist Organization Military Country Concerned Government	3 3 2 2 6 3 3 2 2 2 2 2 2	1, 17 1, 2, 5, 16, 20 6, 18, 19 1, 7 1, 15, 16 7, 11, 20 3, 16 13, 15 15, 18 10, 19 16, 20 15, 18	Sport Competitions Team Men's singles Soccer Shuttles Winning Program Rebuild Players Competition Coaches	2 5 3 2 3 4 2 2 2 2 2 2	Note : D1 = 30 D2 = 51 D3 = 35 D4 = 59 D5 = 37 D6 = 43 D7 = 30 D8 = 39 D9 = 34 D10 = 31 TOTAL = 389 Times
Total			34			31	

