

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this study, conclusion and suggestion are necessary things to the writer to evoke the study in term code switching and code mixing.

5.1. Conclusion.

After analyzing the data, it is found that there are code switching and code mixing at English students and lecturers in formal and informal situation. However, this study focused to research in formal situation, which is conducted when studying is going on in the class at research class. As other studies of field, English Department also has many terms, which are only, understood by English people, in this case students and lecturers; this field is different from politics, medics, and literature and law fields.

The data of the utterances have been analyzed in which code switching and code mixing occurs. They are taken at research class at the 6th students of English Department University of Gresik. The statement of research problem of this study have been stated in chapter one, these are “what is the most triggering purpose of code switching and code mixing in the research class at the 6th semester students and lecturer of English Department Muhammadiyah University of Gresik” and “what factors influence code switching and code mixing used by the research class at the 6th semester students and the lecturer of English Department Muhammadiyah University of Gresik”.

In this study, there were ten utterance of the purpose of code switching and code mixing. Those are expressing solidarity and intimacy, asserting status, pride and power, expressing lexical needs, conveying incompetence, expressing self-emotion, making jokes and being more informative. The most triggering purpose of code switching and code mixing is expressing solidarity and intimacy.

The purpose of lecturers and students switch and mix code are, firstly to express solidarity and intimacy, in which people conduct code switching and mixing to get the presence of intimacy, familiarly, and equally between the speaker and the addressee. Secondly, asserting status, pride and power. Sometimes people switch and mix code unconsciously, but there are people do code switching and mixing to increase their status, pride and power or in another word, to get prestigious because of their education status. Especially lecturers, of them are graduated from abroad, especially state which use English has official language, to get master and doctor degrees. It means that, directly another reason they are able to use another language. Thirdly, expressing lexical needs, which occur if there are no words to express the language being used. Fourthly, conveying incompetence in using the language for example, when students and lecturers lack vocabulary in their language .for example, when students and lecturers lack of vocabulary in their language. Fifthly, expressing self-emotion, such as when student and lecturers feel sad, happy, angry etc. Sixthly, making a joke, which usually happens when lecturers and students wants to make humors in the class to decrease serious situation, so the

situation can be rather informal. Finally, the purpose, which makes people conduct code switching and mixing, is to be informative. It happens, because if the sentence is translated in first language, in this case Indonesia, those will be not informative, because the sentences often have no exact meaning and difficult to be understood.

From the second problem, several factors which influence code switching and code mixing are, first situation factor which involve: the speaker and the listener, context of verbal, production of language by the speaker, the subject of conversation, and the location where they do conversation,. Second, social factors, which consist of: participant, topic of conversation, situation, domain and setting of conversation. Third, cultural factor and the last is individual factor.

There are thirteen utterances of the factors influence code switching and code mixing used by the research class at the 6th semester students and lecturer of English Department Muhammadiyah University of Gresik.

5.2. Suggestion

This study focuses on code switching and code mixing found at English student and the lecturers. However, this research is far from perfect, since there are limitation of the ability, power and time of the research, the suggestions below are given to make better research than this research: this study can be one of the references to understand more about code switching and code mixing as part of sociolinguistic study, the future studies should find other theories, which can be provide this study and the

next studies can find new methodology in the research of sociolinguistics and focus code switching and code mixing.