## DEVELOPMENT OF AN ENGLISH SPEAKING SYLLABUS FOR THE THIRD GRADE OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL AT SD MUHAMMADIYAH 2 GRESIK: A PROPOSED DESIGN

Advissor: 1. Dian Arimurti, M.Pd 2. Candra Hadi Asmara, S.Pd

THESIS



# By : RUFQOTUZ ZAKHIROH 06.431.033

## ENGLISH DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITY MUHAMMADIYAH OF GRESIK 2010

# DEVELOPMENT OF AN ENGLISH SPEAKING SYLLABUS FOR THE THIRD GRADE OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL AT SD MUHAMMADIYAH 2 GRESIK: A PROPOSED DESIGN.

## THESIS

Presented to University of Muhammadiyah Gresik In Partial of the Requirements For Degree of Strata One in Language Education

> By: RUFQOTUZ ZAKHIROH 06.431.033

# ENGLISH DEPARTEMENT FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH GRESIK

2010

#### MOTTO AND DEDICATION

### MOTTO:

Never give up until your Good become Better and your Better become Best (Writer). Try to become a man of success but rather try to become a man of value.

## (Albert Einstein)

This Thesis is dedicated to: My Beloved Husband My Beloved Daughters; Dinda, Cantika and Danty My lecturer "Mr. Why" All lecturers The Collegian at English Departement University of Muhammadiyah Gresik

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the researcher would like to thank God who has given the great blessing and chances for the researcher as the accomplishment of this thesis to fulfill the graduation of strata one,

She wishes to express her deepest gratitude to her advisors, Ms. Dian Arimurti, M.Pd as 1<sup>st</sup> advissor and Mr. Candra Hadi Asmara, S.Pd as 2<sup>nd</sup> advissor, for their advices, encouragement, and careful guidance during the completion of her thesis.

Special thanks to her husband and daughters for their supports, great patience and understanding while the researcher doing this research.

Her special thanks are also for my lecturer Drs. Wahjudi, SH for his support, advices, and guidance during this research.

Then, she would like to express the deepest gratitude for all lectures of UMG who have taught her for almost 4 years.

For all my friends, thank you very much for your supports and motivations.

Finally, the researcher would like to thank all those who have contributed all their help.

Writer

#### ABSTRACT

Zakhiroh, Rufqotuz, 2010. Development of an English Speaking Syllabus for Third Grade of Elementary School at SD Muhammadiyah 2 Gresik. Thesis. English Departement Faculty of Teacher Training and Education University of Muhammadiyah Gresik.

Advissors: (I) Dian Arimurti, M.Pd, (II) Candra Hadi Asmara, S.Pd.

Key words: Development, English Speaking Syllabus, Elementary School

Developing a Standard English Speaking Syllabus for the Third Grade of Elementary School of SD Muhammadiyah 2 Gresik is important to do due to the school does not have one. This syllabus is helpful for the school to establish the students' English speaking competencies and determine the success indicators of the English teaching and learning process, for the teachers to make specific speaking lesson plans in line with the competencies, develop teaching materials, and design the evaluation contents and for the next researchers to get basic inputs or suggestions for their further studies in developing English Speaking Syllabus. This syllabus development is based on the theory of Steven J. Mc Griff being well-known as ADDIE model.

The procedure employed in this developmental study are conducting analysis, designing the proto-syllabus, developing the pedagogical syllabus, implementing the syllabus in the classroom, and evaluating the results of the syllabus being implemented. The information needed for the analysis to design the syllabus is gathered through questionnaire (for the students) and interview (for the school's staff and English teachers).

The analysis shows that speaking has the highest degree of the students' interests in the Third Grade of SD Muhammadiyah 2 concluded from the results of the implementation of the syllabus in the classroom. The subjects of the syllabus try out were the students of the academic year 2010-2011.

The developed English Speaking Syllabus perhaps could be used for the third grade students of SD Muhammadiyah 2 Gresik. This product is hopefully able to motivate the other researchers to create new English Syllabus for other English language skill and develop learning materials being used for the third grade students of SD Muhammadiyah 2 Gresik. The final version of the English Speaking Syllabus is presented in Appendix 5.

This is to certify that the Sarjana's thesis of Rufqotuz Zakhiroh has been approved by thesis advisors for further approval by the Board of Examiner

Gresik, September 1<sup>st</sup>, 2010 Advisor I

Dian Arimurti, M.Pd

Gresik, September 1<sup>st</sup>, 2010 Advisor II

Candra Hadi Asmara, S.Pd

This is to certify that the Sarjana's thesis of Rufqotuz Zakhiroh has been approved by the Board of Examiner as the requirement degree of Sarjana in English Language Education

Gresik,	
Board of Examiners	
	, Chair
Dr. Khoirul Anwar	
	, Member
Dian Arimurti, M.Pd	
	, Member
Candra Hadi Asmara, S.Pd	
Acknowledge by	Approved by
Head of English Department	Dean of Faculty of Teacher
Faculty of Teacher Training and Education	Training and Education

Dian Arimurti, M.Pd

Slamet Asari, M.Pd

## TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL SHEETS i						
MOTTO AND DEDICATIONiii						
ACKNOWLED	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTiv					
ABSTRACT						
TABLE OF CONTENT						
LIST OF APPE	LIST OF APPENDIXESx					
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION1					
	1.1. Background of The Study 1					
	1.2. Statement of The Problem					
	1.3. Purpose of The Study					
	1.4. Significant of The Study 8					
	1.5. Scope and Limitation					
	1.6. Definition of Key Term					
CHAPTER II	REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURES 10					
	2.1. Language Learning Theories 10					
	2.2. The Characteristic of Young Learners in Language					
	Learning 11					
	2.3. English for Young Learners					
	2.4. Teaching Techniques in English for Young Learner					
	2.5. The Curriculum of Elementary School 17					

	2.6.	English Syllabus for Young Learners 18
	2.7.	English as a Local Content Subject at The Elementary
		School
	2.8.	The Underlying Theories of Syllabus Development
		2.8.1 Developing a Proposed Syllabus
CHAPTER III	RES	EARCH METHOD
	3.1.	Development Study
	3.2.	Try Out
	3.3.	Informants and Information
	3.4.	The Syllabus Development Stages
		3.4.1 Need Analysis
		3.4.2 Design Instruction
		3.4.3 Develop the Syllabus
		3.4.4 Expert Validation 32
		3.4.5 Try out the syllabus
		3.4.6 Revision of The syllabus
		3.4.7 The Final Product of Syllabus
CHAPTER IV	RES	ULTS OF NEED SURVEY AND DISCUSSION
	4.1.	The Result of Need Analysis
		4.1.1 Analysis of the Student's Questionnaires joining The
		Class
		4.1.2 Analysis of Interview with The School Staff

			4.1.3 Analysis of Interview with the English Teacher	1
		4.2.	The Results of the Syllabus Development	3
			4.2.1 Goal of the Speaking Subject	3
		4.3.	Stages in English speaking Syllabus Development for The	
			third Grade Students at SD Muhammadiyah 2 42	3
			4.3.1 Selecting Syllabus Type	4
			4.3.2 Develop the Syllabus	4
		4.4	Try Out of the Developed Syllabus in Classroom Procedure 47	7
		4.5	Analysis of the Try Out	8
		4.6	Evaluation and Revision	0
CHAPTER V CON		CON	CLUSSION AND SUGGESTION	1
		5.1.	Conclusion	1
		5.2.	Suggestion	2
	REFERENCES	5		3
	APPENDIXES	5		4