THE EFFECT OF AUTHENTIC PROBLEM-BASED LEARNING IN ENHANCING TEACHING READING COMPREHENSION

THESIS



By HALIMATUS SA'DIYAH NIM: 171002017

POST GRADUATE ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH GRESIK 2021

THE EFFECT OF AUTHENTIC PROBLEM- BASED LEARNING IN ENHANCING TEACHING READING COMPREHENSION

THESIS



Presented to University of Muhammadiyah Gresik In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Master's Degree of English Education Program

> By HALIMATUS SA'DIYAH NIM: 171002017

POST GRADUATE ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH GRESIK 2021

APPROVAL SHEET

This is to certify that the Master's thesis of Halimatus Sa'diyah "The Effect of Authentic Problem – Based Learning in Enhancing Teaching Reading Comprehension" has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by Board of Examiners.

Gresik, January 2021

Advisor 1

Advisor 2

Prof .Dr. Agus Wardhono, M.Pd. NIP. 195908091987031002

Dr. Khoirul Anwar, M.Pd. NIP. 197301152005011001

BOARD OF EXAMINERS

This is to certify that the Master's thesis of Halimatus sa'diyah "The Effect of Authentic Problem- Based Learning in Enhancing Teaching Reading Comprehension "has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirements for the Masters degree of English Education Program

Gresik, January 2021	
Dr. Slamet Asari, M.Pd. NIP.197008202005011001	
Dr. Amrin Batubara, M.Pd. NIP. 04320206072	
Prof. Dr. Agus Wardhono, M.Pd. NIP. 195908091987031002	
Dr. Khoirul Anwar, M.Pd. NIP. 197301152005011001	
	Gresik, January 2021
Acknowledged by Director,	Approved by Head of Post Graduate English Education Program
Dr. Yudhi Arifani, M.Pd.	Dr. Nirwanto Ma'ruf, S.S. M.Hum

NIP. 10211902232

NIP. 197610022005011001

HALAMAN PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI TUGAS AKHIR UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS



MOTTO AND DEDICATION

"Do the Best for Everything that you can do "

DEDICATION

Great thanks and love to ALLAH SWT and Muhammad SAW

My beloved husband and sons

My beloved M Syahid family

My lovely advisors

All of my beloved friends

All of lectures of Post Graduate English Education Department University of

Muhammadiyah Gresik

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

The undersigned

Name : Halimatus Sa'diyah

NIM : 171002017

Faculty of Study : Post Graduate

Department of Study: English Education Program

Certifies this thesis entitled "The Effect of Authentic Problem-Based Learning in Enhancing Teaching Reading Comprehension" is original work and contains no one's scientific paper that may be proposed to achieve an academic degree at any universities. Besides, there is no idea and citation except those which have been quoted and mentioned at bibliography. If this thesis is proven as a form of PLAGIARISM in this thesis, I am willing to accept the consequences and undergoing any procedures required by the prevailing law.

This statement is made truthfully to be used as appropriate.

Gresik, ... January 2021

The Researcher

Halimatus Sa'diyah

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Pray to Allah The Almighty who has given us many blessings. Salawat and Salam be upon Prophet Muhammad SAW.

By saying Alhamdulillah, I would like to express my deepest gratitude by saying thanks to Allah SWT so that I could finish writing this thesis. It is impossible for me to finish this thesis without generous support, help, advice, and prayers of the kind people to whom I am greatly respected. First of all, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my advisors Prof. Dr. Agus Wardhono, M.Pd and Dr. Khoirul Anwar, M.Pd also the chairmains Dr. Slamet Asari, M.Pd. Dr Amrin Batubara, M.Pd for their suggestions, guidance, comments, and patience during the consultation period until the completion of this thesis. Thank you very much! My sincerely gratitude is also extended to the principal of State Junior High School of One Babat Lamongan (SMP Negeri 1 Babat Lamongan) for giving me the opportunity to conduct the research there. Thanks to the students of ninth grade at 2019/2020 academic year. My special thank to my family and all of my friends for supporting, praying and helping.

The researcher

Halimatus Sa'diyah

ABSTRACT

Sa'diyah, Halimatus. 2021. The Authencic Problem - Based Learning in Enhancing
Teaching Reading Comprehension. The Sarjana's
Thesis, English Education Department, Post Graduate
Program, University of Muhammadiyah Gresik.
Advisors: (I) Prof.Dr. Agus Warhono m.Pd (II) Dr.
Khoirul Anwar, M.Pd

Keywords: Authentic Problem –based learning, Teaching Reading Comprehension

Abstract. Limited background knowledge, lack of student motivation, limited vocabulary, and difficulties to comprehend materials are still problematic commonly for students' in reading comprehension. The purpose of this study is to enhance reading comprehension through authentic problem-based learning of eight grade students in SMPN 1 Babat. A mixed method design is employed with quasi-experimental of pre-test and post-test group experimental class and control class, and a survey to check students readiness which are analyzed quantitatively. The researchers are working to employ authentic problem- based learning by allotting materials contextually to real situation such as journey/trip, holiday and travelling videos then let students discuss story from the text to solve problems unconsciously. The result of T-test indicates that Authentic problem based learning was better than using convensional learning in reding comprehension. An interview of the respondents is also employed to see opinion of students related to affective aspects. Results show that there is significant result of the increasing teaching reading comprehension of the students (p is below 0.05). Data from questionnaire also show which most of the respondents rocket motivation and interested in reading comprehension in which they are enthusiastic to learn fun, easy, and active in class. Usefull procedures of implementation as well as further recommendations are also provided in this study

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER		i
REQUIREME	NTS DEGREE	ii
APPROVAL S	HEETS	iii
	XAMINERS	
	DEDICATION	
	OF ORIGINALITY	
	OGEMENT	
	ONTENT	
	LES	
	ENDICESS	
	INTRODUCTION	1
CIII II ILICI	1.1 Background of Study	1
	1.2 Statements of The Problem	2
	1.3 Purposes of The Study	2
	1.4 Statement of The Hypothesis	
	1.5 Significance of The Study	3
	1.6 Scope of Limitation	_ 5
	1.7 Definition of the Key Term	5
CHAPTER II	REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	6
	2.1 Authenticity	6
	2.1.1 Definition of Aunthicity	6
	2.1.2 The Use of Authentic Materials	. 7
	2.1.3 Advantages and Disadvantages of Authentic Materials	8
	2.2 Problem Based Learning	9
	2.2.1 Definition Based Learning	9
	2.3 Reading Comprehension	
	2.3.1 Definition of Reading Comprehension	
	2.3.2 Type of teaching Reading	11
	2.3.2.1 Teaching Reading the Silent Way Method	11
	2.3.2.2 Teaching reading on Direct Method	13
	2.3.2.3 Teaching reading on The Grammar	
	Translation Method	14
	2.3.2.4 Teaching Reading using Problem Based	
	Learning	15

	2.4 Recount Text	16
CHAPTER III	RESEARCH METHOD	19
	3.1 Research Design	19
	3.2 Research Population and Sample	20
	3.3 Research Instruments	21
	3.3.1 Test	21
	3.3.2 Validity of The Test	22
	3.3.3 Construct Validity of The Test	25
	3.3.4 Realibility Test of Instruments	26
	3.3.4.1 Questionnaire	27
	3.3.5 Research Procedure	30
	3.3.6 Data Collection	32
	3.3.7 Data Analysis	
CHAPTER IV	RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	36
	4.1 Research Finding and Discussion	36
	4.1.1 Research Findings	36
	4.1.1.1 Research Object	37
	4.1.1.2 Validity test of Reading Comprehension	38
	4.1.1.3 Reliability Test of Reading Comprehension	39
	4.1.1.4 Test of Homogenity	43
	4.1.1.5 Hypothesis test Results	45
	4.1.2.1 Validity Motivation quesioner	52
	4.1.2.2 Realibility of motivation questioner	52
	4.1.2.3 Frequency of motivation questioner	53
		67
	4.1.2.5 Summary Of Research Results	
	4.3 Discussion	
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	. 77
	5.1 Conclusion	.77
	5.2 Suggestion	78
REFERENCES	5	79
APPENDIX		80

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1	The Design of the Research	19
Table 3.2	The Number of Students	_ 20
Table 3.3	The Research Sample by Class	_20
Table 3.4	The Distribution of the Treatment	21
Table 3.5	The Distribution of the Research Instruments	21
Table 3.6	The Criteria Of Reliability	_26
Table 3.7	Reliability Statistics	_27
Table 4.1	Data Students of SMP N 1 Babat - Lamongan TP 2019/2020	36
Table 4.2	The gender students of class VIII A SMP N 1 Babat – Lamongan	37
Table 4.3	The gender of Students Class VIII B SMP N I Babat Lamongan	37
Table 4.4	The Age of Student Class VIII A SMP N I Babat Lamongan	38
Table 4.5	The Age of Student Class VIII B SMP N I Babat Lamongan	38
Table 4.6	The value of pretest experimental class (VIII A)	40
Table 4.7	The Value of Pretest Control Class (VIII B)	41
Table 4.8	The Value of Posttest Experimental Class (VIII A)	41
Table 4.9	The value of posttest control class (VIII B)	42
Table 4.10	Description and Standard Deviation of Pretest and Posttest	43
Table 4.11	Homogeneity of Pre-test between Experimental	43
Tabel 4.12	Homogeneity of Posttest between Experimental Class and Control	
	Class	44
Table 4.13	Homogeneity of Pre test and Post test in experimental class	44
Table 4.14	Homogeneity of Pre test and Post test in Control Class	44
Table 4.15	T-Test Pretest experimental class and control class	45
Table 4.16	Independent Samples Test	46
Table 4.17	T-Test Results Posttest Class VIII A and Class VIIIB	47
Table 4.18	Independent Samples Test	47
Table 4.19	Results of Study Pretest and Posttest Experimental Class	49
Table 4.20	Independent Samples Test	49
Table 4.21	Results of Study Pretest and Posttest Control Class	50
Table 4.22	The results of Calculation of t-Test Pretest, Posttest Control Class	51
Table 4.23	The Reliability Test of Motivation Questionnaire	52
Table 4.24	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 1	53
Table 4.25	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 2	54

Tabel 4.26	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 3	54
Tabel 4.27	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 4	55
Table 4.28	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 6	55
Table 4.29	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 7	56
Tabel 4.30	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 8	57
Tabel 4.31	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 9	57
Tabel 4.32	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 10	58
Tabel 4.33	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 11	59
Table 4.34	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 12	59
Table 4.35	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 13	60
Table 4.36	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 14	60
Table 4.37	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 15	61
Table 4.38	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 16	61
Table 4.39	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 17	62
Table 4.40	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 18	63
Table 4.41	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 19	63
Table 4.42	The frequency of Motivation Questionnaire item 20	64
Table 4.43	Description and Standard Deviation Scores Questionnaire	
	of Learning Motivation of Students	65
Table 4.44	Independent Samples Test	66
Table 4.45	The frequency values in the motivation questionnaire using	
	One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test	67
Tabel 4.46	The Normality Test of Questionnaire in Experimental Class	68
Table 4.47	Recapitulation Of The Results	69

Dipindai dengan CamScanner

LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix	1	82
Appendix	2	135
Appendix	3	151
Appendix	4	155
Appendix	5	159
Appendix	6	163
Appendix	7	167
Appendix	8	171
Appendix	9	173
Appendix	10	175
Appendix	11	184
Appendix	12	193
Appendix	13	202
Appendix	14	211
Appendix	15	214
Appendix	16	217
Appendix	17	219
Appendix	18	221
Appendix	19	223
Appendix	20	225
Appendix	21	227
Appendix	22 E S	229
Appendix	23	231
Appendix	24	233
Appendix	25	241
Appendix	26	216
Appendix	27	259
Appendix	28	260