

## **DAFTAR PUSTAKA**

- [1] Andika rahmat Ferdian , Siti Arbaiyah, Diniy Istiyanto S.N. 2012. Pengantar Kecerdasan Buatan . Semarang: dinyistianto.blogspot.com
- [2] Anesya violita, Ardyono Priyadi dan Imam robandi. 2012. Optimasi Economic Dispact pada sistem kelistrikan jawa bali 500 kv menggunakan Differential Evolutionary algorithm.Surabaya: jurnal teknik ITS Vol 1.
- [3] Cekdin, cekmas.2006. Sistem tenaga listrik. Palembang : Andi.
- [4] [PDF] 2013-2-00404-MTIFBab2001”Landasanteori”<https://www.Scribd.com>> document2013. diakses pada 11 Juni 2017
- [5] [PDF] Swarm Intelligent-ResearceGate ”SWARM INTELLIGENCE (Teori &CaseStudy)”PSO,ACO,ABC,ACOSVR,etc’.<http://researchgate.net>>buk. ...., diakses pada 17 Juli 2017

## DAFTAR RIWAYAT HIDUP

### A. Biodata Pribadi

1. Nama lengkap : M. Syaifuddin Zuhri
2. Tempat/ tanggal lahir : Sidoarjo, 26 September 1988
3. Jenis kelamin : Laki – laki
4. Kewarganegaraan : Indonesia
5. Tinggi, Berat Badan : 165 cm, 68 kg
6. Agama : Islam
7. Status : Belum menikah
8. Alamat : Bhumi Jati Permai blok BB no.07  
Jati Rembe, Benjeng Gresik
9. No. Telp : 081357707479
10. Email : [Syaifuddin.5077@yahoo.com](mailto:Syaifuddin.5077@yahoo.com)



### B. Riwayat Pendidikan

1. TK : TK Muslimah XII Sidoarjo 1994-1995
2. MI : MI Nur Rohman Sambi Bulu Sidoarjo 1995-2001
3. SMP : SMP Negeri 2 Sukodono Sidoarjo 2001-2003
4. SMK : SMK Negeri 3 Surabaya 2003-2006

## Lampiran :

```
%-----SKRIPSI-----%
%---PARTICLE SWARM OPTIMIZATION---%
%---M.Syaifuddin Zuhri/11.632.013----%

clc
clear all
% Initiation parameter
w_awal=0.1;
w_akhir=0.9;
w=0.5;
c1=1.2;
c2=1.2;
pload=54.71;
% velocity awal
velocity_initial=zeros(6,30);
n_par=30;
n_iter=10;
mwlimit=[4 25
          4 14
          2 8
          2 9.5
          4 16.5
          1 5.5];

%cost unit urut paling mahal
costunit=[659.7977 1.5332 0.2700
          -0.3276 24.0480 -0.0036
          9.0869 16.7520 0.8420
          -0.2883 8.6040 -0.0066
          0.0050 6.3503 0.0002
          -0.1872 23.9940 0.0072];

%fuel cost unit
fuelcost=[1.0
          1.0
          1.0
          1.0
          1.0];
          1.0];

%inisiasi partikel
[x,y]=size(mwlimit);
[xx,yy]=size(costunit);
%total cost unit=fuel cost*cost unit
for ng=1:xx
    for ngg=1:yy
        cost(ng,ngg)=fuelcost(ng)*costunit(ng,ngg);
    end
end
cost
for ng=1:x %matriks baris / jumlah pembangkit
    for ngg=1:n_par %matriks kolom / jumlah partikel
        P_part(ng,ngg)=(mwlimit(ng,2)-mwlimit(ng,1))*rand
        + mwlimit(ng,1); % Daya pembangkit 1, partikel ke-1-30
        dst dan daya pembangkit 2, partikel ke-1-30
    end
end
P_partinitial1=P_part;
for ngg=1:n_par
    error(1,ngg)=pload-sum(P_part(:,ngg)); % Beban -
    jumlah total daya pembangkit pada partikel 1 dst / error
    pd partikel ke-1 dst
end
error;
%cek total p1 p2 p3
for ngg=1:n_par

Psum_awal(1,ngg)=sum(P_partinitial1(:,ngg));
end
Psum_awal;
%update berdasar error
for ng=1:x % jmlh pembangkit
    for ngg=1:n_par
        P_partinitial2(ng,ngg)=P_partinitial1(ng,ngg)+error(ng
        g)/x;
    end
end
P_partinitial2;
P_sblm_batas = P_partinitial2;
%cek total p1 p2 p3
for ngg=1:n_par
    Psum_sblm_batas(1,ngg)=sum(P_partinitial2(:,ngg));
end
Psum_sblm_batas;
% n_par= 1;
% x=4 ;
%
% mwlimit=[330 660
%           330 660
%           330 660
%           330 660];
%
% P_part = [ 700
%             200
%             700
%             200 ];
%
%update p1 p2 p3 agar sesuai mwlimit
for aaa=1:25
for ngg=1:n_par
if
or(P_partinitial2(1,ngg)<mwlimit(1,1),P_partinitial2(1,
ngg)>mwlimit(1,2));
    if P_partinitial2(1,ngg)<mwlimit(1,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)-mwlimit(1,1);
        P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=mwlimit(1,1);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);

P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);

P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);

P_partinitial2(6,ngg)=P_partinitial2(6,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
if P_partinitial2(5,ngg)<mwlimit(5,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)-mwlimit(5,1);
    P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=mwlimit(5,1);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

```



```

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)< mwlimit(4,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-
mwlimit(4,1);
    P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,1);
    P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if           P_partinitial2(2,ngg)<
mwlimit(2,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
    P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
else if     P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
    P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
end
end
else if     P_partinitial2(3,ngg)>mwlimit(3,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,2);
    P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
    P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
else if     P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
    P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
end
end

```

```

        end
    end
end
end
end
end
else if P_partinitial2(1,ngg)>mwlimit(1,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)-mwlimit(1,2);
    P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=mwlimit(1,2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-1);

P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-1);

P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)+error2/(x-1);

P_partinitial2(6,ngg)=P_partinitial2(6,ngg)+error2/(x-1);
    if P_partinitial2(5,ngg)<mwlimit(5,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)-mwlimit(5,1);
        P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=mwlimit(5,1);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-2);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-2);

P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-2);
    if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)< mwlimit(4,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-mwlimit(4,1);
        P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-3);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-3);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-3);
    if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,1);
        P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-4);
    if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
    else      if      P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
        mwlimit(2,2);
            error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,2);
            P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);

```

```

        end
    end
else if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)>mwlimit(3,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,2);
    P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
    if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,2);
    P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
    if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    else      if      P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    end
end
end
end
else if P_partinitial2(5,ngg)> mwlimit(5,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)-mwlimit(5,2);
    P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=mwlimit(5,2);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
    if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)< mwlimit(4,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-
mwlimit(4,1);
        P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

```

```

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
    if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,1);
        P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
    if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    else      if      P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    end
end
else if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)>mwlimit(3,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,2);
    P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
    if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    else      if      P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    end
end
end
end
end
end
end
end
if
or(P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1),P_partinitial2(3,
ngg)> mwlimit(3,2));
    if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,1);
        P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
P_partinitial2(6,ngg)=P_partinitial2(6,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
    if P_partinitial2(5,ngg)< mwlimit(5,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)-mwlimit(5,1);
        P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=mwlimit(5,1);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
    if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)< mwlimit(4,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-mwlimit(4,1);
        P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
    if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,1);
        P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
    if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    else      if      P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    end
end
end
end
end
else if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)> mwlimit(3,2);

```

```

error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,2);
P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
    P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
else if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)> mwlimit(2,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
    P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
end
end
end
end
else if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)>mwlimit(4,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-mwlimit(4,2);
    P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,2);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,1);
    P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
    P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
else if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)> mwlimit(2,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,2);
    P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
end
end
end
end
else if P_partinitial2(5,ngg)> mwlimit(5,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)-mwlimit(5,2);
    P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=mwlimit(5,2);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)< mwlimit(4,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-
mwlimit(4,1);
    P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,1);
    P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
    P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);

```

```

        else      if      P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);      error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
                  P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
                  end
                  end
else      if      P_partinitial2(3,ngg)>mwlimit(3,2);
error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,2);
                  P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
                  P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
else      if      P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
                  P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
                  end
                  end
end
else if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)>mwlimit(4,2);
error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-mwlimit(4,2);
P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,2);
P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,1);
                  P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
                  P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
else      if      P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
                  P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
                  end
                  end
end
else if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)>mwlimit(3,2);
error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,2);
P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
P_partinitial2(6,ngg)=P_partinitial2(6,ngg)+error2/(x-
1);
if P_partinitial2(5,ngg)< mwlimit(5,1);
error2=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)-mwlimit(5,1);
P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=mwlimit(5,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

```



```

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
    if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)< mwlimit(4,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-
mwlimit(4,1);
        P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
    if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,1);
        P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
    if           P_partinitial2(2,ngg)<
mwlimit(2,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    else      if   P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    end
end
else
    if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)>mwlimit(3,2);
        error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,2);
        P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
    if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    else      if   P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
    end
end

```

```

        end
    end
end
end
end
end
end
end
end
if
or(P_partinitial2(4,ngg)<mwlimit(4,1),P_partinitial2(4,ngg)>mwlimit(4,2));
    if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)<mwlimit(4,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-mwlimit(4,1);
        P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,1);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-1);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-1);

P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)+error2/(x-1);

P_partinitial2(6,ngg)=P_partinitial2(6,ngg)+error2/(x-1);
    if P_partinitial2(5,ngg)<mwlimit(5,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)-mwlimit(5,1);
        P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=mwlimit(5,1);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-2);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-2);

P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-2);
    if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)< mwlimit(4,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-mwlimit(4,1);
        P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-3);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-3);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-3);
    if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,1);
        P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-4);
    if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
else if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>mwlimit(2,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,2);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
end
else if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)>mwlimit(3,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,2);
        P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-4);
if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
else if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>mwlimit(2,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,2);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
end
end
end
else if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)>mwlimit(4,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-mwlimit(4,2);
        P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,2);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-3);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-3);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-3);
    if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,1);
        P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-4);
    if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
        error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,1);
        P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);

```

```

        else      if      P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
            error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
            P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
        end
    end
else if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)>mwlimit(3,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,2);
    P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_partinitial2(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
    P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
else      if      P_partinitial2(2,ngg)>
mwlimit(2,2);
            error2=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,2);
            P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
5);
        end
    end
end
end
else if P_partinitial2(5,ngg)> mwlimit(5,2);
    error2=P_partinitial2(5,ngg)-mwlimit(5,2);
    P_partinitial2(5,ngg)=mwlimit(5,2);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);

P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)+error2/(x-
2);
if P_partinitial2(4,ngg)< mwlimit(4,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(4,ngg)-
mwlimit(4,1);
    P_partinitial2(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,1);

P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);

P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
if P_partinitial2(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
    error2=P_partinitial2(3,ngg)-
mwlimit(3,1);
    P_partinitial2(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);
P_partinitial2(2,ngg)=P_partinitial2(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
P_partinitial2(1,ngg)=P_partinitial2(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
if P_part(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
    error2=P_part(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,1);
    P_part(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);
P_part(2,ngg)=P_part(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_part(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
    error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,1);
    P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
else if P_part(2,ngg)> mwlimit(2,2);
    error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,2);
    P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
end
end
else if P_part(3,ngg)> mwlimit(3,2);
    error2=P_part(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,2);
    P_part(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);
P_part(2,ngg)=P_part(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_part(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
    error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,1);
    P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
else if P_part(2,ngg)> mwlimit(2,2);
    error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,2);
    P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
end
end
end
else if P_part(4,ngg)> mwlimit(4,2);
    error2=P_part(4,ngg)-mwlimit(4,2);
    P_part(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,2);
P_part(3,ngg)=P_part(3,ngg)+error2/(x-3);
P_part(2,ngg)=P_part(2,ngg)+error2/(x-3);
P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-3);
if P_part(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);

```

```

error2=P_part(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,1);
P_part(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);
P_part(2,ngg)=P_part(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_part(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,1);
P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
else if P_part(2,ngg)> mwlimit(2,2);
error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,2);
P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
end
end
else if P_part(3,ngg)>mwlimit(3,2);
error2=P_part(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,2);
P_part(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);
P_part(2,ngg)=P_part(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_part(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,1);
P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
else if P_part(2,ngg)> mwlimit(2,2);
error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,2);
P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
end
end
end
end
else if P_part(5,ngg)> mwlimit(5,2);
error2=P_part(5,ngg)-mwlimit(5,2);
P_part(5,ngg)=mwlimit(5,2);
P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-2);
P_part(2,ngg)=P_part(2,ngg)+error2/(x-2);
P_part(3,ngg)=P_part(3,ngg)+error2/(x-2);
P_part(4,ngg)=P_part(4,ngg)+error2/(x-2);
if P_part(4,ngg)< mwlimit(4,1);
error2=P_part(4,ngg)-mwlimit(4,1);
P_part(4,ngg)=mwlimit(4,1);
P_part(3,ngg)=P_part(3,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
P_part(2,ngg)=P_part(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
3);
if P_part(3,ngg)< mwlimit(3,1);
error2=P_part(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,1);
P_part(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,1);

P_part(2,ngg)=P_part(2,ngg)+error2/(x-4);
P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-4);
if P_part(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
error2=P_part(2,ngg)-
mwlimit(2,1);
P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
else if P_part(2,ngg)> mwlimit(2,2);
error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,2);
P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
end
end
else if P_part(3,ngg)>mwlimit(3,2);
error2=P_part(3,ngg)-mwlimit(3,2);
P_part(3,ngg)=mwlimit(3,2);
P_part(2,ngg)=P_part(2,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-
4);
if P_part(2,ngg)< mwlimit(2,1);
error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,1);
P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,1);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
else if P_part(2,ngg)> mwlimit(2,2);
error2=P_part(2,ngg)-mwlimit(2,2);
P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
end
end
end
end

```

```

P_part(2,ngg)=mwlimit(2,2);
gencost_Gbest_fix= gencost1 + gencost2 + gencost3 +
gencost4 + gencost5 + gencost6 ;
fprintf('\nTotal generation cost = % 10.2f juta/h \n',
gencost_Gbest_fix)

P_part(1,ngg)=P_part(1,ngg)+error2/(x-5);
end
P_part

%cek total p1 p2 p3 setelah update
for ngg=1:n_par
    Psum5(1,ngg)=sum(P_part(:,ngg));
end
Psum5

%     %cek anggota partikel apa ada yang melanggar
mwlimit
in_constr=0;
for ng=1:x
    for ngg=1:n_par
        if
and(P_part(ng,ngg)<=mwlimit(ng,2),P_part(ng,ngg)>=
mwlimit(ng,1))
            in_constituting=0;
            in_constr=in_constr+in_constituting;
        else
            in_constituting=1;
            in_constr=in_constr+in_constituting;
        end
    end
end

if in_constr~=0;
    fprintf('salah')
else
    fprintf('benar')
end
%end sub pengecekan partikel terhadap mwlimit
end

Gbest_fix
gencost1          =
cost(1,1)+cost(1,2)*Gbest_fix(1,1)+cost(1,3)*(Gbest_fix(1,1)^2);
gencost2          =
cost(2,1)+cost(2,2)*Gbest_fix(2,1)+cost(2,3)*(Gbest_fix(2,1)^2);
gencost3          =
cost(3,1)+cost(3,2)*Gbest_fix(3,1)+cost(3,3)*(Gbest_fix(3,1)^2);
gencost4          =
cost(4,1)+cost(4,2)*Gbest_fix(4,1)+cost(4,3)*(Gbest_fix(4,1)^2);
gencost5          =
cost(5,1)+cost(5,2)*Gbest_fix(5,1)+cost(5,3)*(Gbest_fix(5,1)^2);
gencost6          =
cost(6,1)+cost(6,2)*Gbest_fix(6,1)+cost(6,3)*(Gbest_fix(6,1)^2);

```

## HALAMAN PERNYATAAN

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini :

Nama : M. Syaifuddin Zahri  
NIM : 11.632.013  
Tempat, Tanggal Lahir : Sidoarjo, 26 September 1988  
Institusi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Gresik

Menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa Skripsi yang berjudul :

**" SIMULASI ECONOMIC DISPATCH PADA PEMBANGKIT LISTRIK  
TENAGA GAS DAN UAP DI PT. PETROKIMIA GRESIK  
MENGGUNAKAN PARTICLE SWARM OPTIMIZATION (PSO) "**

Berserbenar merupakan hasil karya yang saya buat sendiri berdasarkan penelitian yang telah saya lakukan (bukan plagiat).

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya buat dengan seberserbenarnya dan apabila pernyataan ini tidak benar, saya bersedia mendapatkan sanksi.

Gresik, 26 April 2018



M. Syaifuddin Zahri  
NIM. 11.632.013